DORCHESTER DR-FC 80 to DR-FC 95 HOT WATER STORAGE HEATERS

Installation, Commissioning and Maintenance Instructions

DORCHESTER MODELS: DR-FC 80, 95

Condensing, Closed Combustion, Direct Gas Fired Hot Water Storage Heaters with Automatic Ignition for Domestic Hot Water Installations

NOTE: THESE INSTRUCTIONS MUST BE READ AND UNDERSTOOD BEFORE INSTALLING, COMMISSIONING, OPERATING OR SERVICING EQUIPMENT.

THIS WATER HEATER IS FOR USE ON GROUP H NATURAL GAS (2ND FAMILY) I_{2H} OR LPG (3RD FAMILY) I_{3P}. PLEASE ENSURE RELEVANT INFORMATION REQUIRED WITHIN DOCUMENT IS FOUND RELATING TO SPECIFIC GAS TO BE FIRED BEFORE FIRING HEATER.

THIS WATER HEATER COMPLIES WITH ALL RELEVANT EUROPEAN DIRECTIVES.

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1.1 About the water heater



1.2 What to do if you smell gas

Introduction

This manual describes how to install, service and use the DR-FC water heater. The DR-FC water heater is a condensing room-sealed water heater with a fan in the air intake. A concentric chimney connector is fitted standard to the water heater. Alternatively, the water heater can be connected using a parallel system. Installation types possible with this water heater are C13, C33, and C53. The information in this manual is applicable to types: DR-FC 80 and DR-FC 95.

The manner of construction and features of the water heater are in conformance with the European standard for gas-fired storage water heaters for the production of domestic hot water (EN 89). The water heaters are compliant with the European Directive for Gas Water heaters, and have the right to bear the CE mark.

Warning

Read this manual carefully before starting up the water heater. Failure to read the manual and to follow the printed instructions may lead to personal injury and damage to the water heater.

// Warning

Whenever there is a smell of gas:

No naked flames! No smoking!

Avoid causing sparks! Do not use any electrical equipment or switch, i.e. no telephones, plugs or bells!

Shut off the mains gas supply!

Open windows and doors!

Warn occupants and leave the building!

After leaving the building, alert the gas distribution company or installer.

1.3 Regulations and documents

Gas Safety Installations and Use Regulations 1998, (As amended). It is law that all gas appliances are installed by competent persons, in accordance with the above regulations. Failure to install appliances correctly could lead to prosecution. It is in your own interest, and that of safety, to ensure that this law is complied with.

The installation of the boiler **MUST** be in accordance with the relevant requirements of the Gas Safety Regulations, Building Regulations, IEE Regulations and the Water Supply (water fittings) Regulations.

The installation should also be in accordance with any relevant requirements of the HSE, local gas region and local authority and the relevant recommendations of the following documents:

British Standards

 BS 6891: Specification for installation of low pressure gas pipework of up to 28 mm (R1) in domestic premises (2nd family gas). For larger installations see IGE/UP/2 below.



- BS 6798: Specification for installation of gas-fired boilers of rated input not exceeding 70 kW net.
- **BS 6644**: Specification for installation of gas-fired hot water boilers of rated inputs between 60 kW and 2 MW (2nd and 3rd family gases).
- BS 6700: Specification for design, installation, testing and maintenance of services supplying water for domestic use within buildings and their curtilages.
- BS EN 806-2: Specification for installations inside buildings conveying water for human consumption. Part 2: Design.
- BS 5546: Specification for installation of hot water supplies for domestic purposes, using gas-fired appliances of rated input not exceeding 70 kW.
- **BS 5440**: Installation and maintenance of flues and ventilation for gas appliances of rated input not exceeding 70 kW net (1st, 2nd and 3rd family gases). Part 1: Flues. Part 2: Ventilation.

Institute of Gas Engineers and Managers Publications

- IGE/UP/1 Soundness testing and purging of industrial and commercial gas installations.
- IGE/UP/1A Soundness testing and direct purging of small low pressure industrial and commercial natural gas installations.
- IGE/UP/2 Gas installation pipework, boosters and compressors on industrial and commercial premises.
- IGE/UP/10 Installation of gas appliances in industrial and commercial premises. Part 1: flued appliances.

CIBSE Publications:- "CIBSE Guide"

Section B4 : Water Service Systems.

1.4 Target groups

- (end) users;
- installers;
- service and maintenance engineers

The three target groups for this manual are:

Symbols on each page indicate the target groups for whom the information is intended. See Table 1.1.

Table 1.1 Target group symbols

Symbol	Target group
	(End) user
	Installer
×	Service and maintenance engineer



1.5	Maintenance	A service should be carried out at least once a year, both on the water side and on the gas side. Maintenance frequency depends, among other things, on the water quality, the average burning time per day and the set water temperature.			
		Remark To determine the correct maintenance frequency, it is recommended to arrange for the service and maintenance engineer to check the water heater on both the water and gas side, three months after installation. Based on this check, the best maintenance frequency can be determined.			
		Remark Regular maintenance extends the service life of the water heater.			

Both the end user and the service and maintenance engineer are responsible for regular maintenance. They will need to establish clear agreements on this.

Remark

If the water heater is not regularly maintained, the warranty will become void.

1.6 Forms of notation

The following notation is used in this manual:

📓 Remark

Important information

Note

Ignoring this information can lead to the water heater being damaged.

💋 Warning

Failure to carefully read this information may lead to danger of personal injury, and serious damage to the water heater.



1.7 Overview of this document

Table 1.2 provides an overview of the contents of this document.

Table 1.2 Contents	of document
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Chapter	Target groups	Description
2 Functioning of the water heater		This chapter describes how the water heater functions.
3 Installation	V. K	This chapter describes the installation activity to be completed before you actually start up the water heater. Instructions are also provided for the installation and/or service and maintenance engineer on converting the water heater to other types of gas.
4 Filling and draining		This chapter describes how to fill and drain the water heater.
5 The control panel		This chapter describes the general control of the water heater using the display.
6 Status of the water heater		This chapter describes the status (mode or condition) that the water heater may have, and possible actions to take.
7 Starting up and shutting down		This chapter describes how to start up the water heater, and how to shut it down for a brief or long period of time. The general heating cycle of the water heater is also described.
8 Main menu		Describes the main menu of the display. This is the actual menu for the user, however the installer and service and maintenance engineers will also need to use this menu.
9 Service program		Describes the service menu. It is mainly intended for the installer and service and maintenance engineers. End users may also refer to this chapter for additional information about the water heater.
10 Troubleshooting		This chapter is mainly intended for the installer and the service and maintenance engineer. It describes water heater errors. These errors are indicated on the display. A troubleshooting table of possible causes and solutions is provided. End users may also refer to this chapter for additional information about the water heater.
11 Maintenance frequency	$\mathcal{M} \gg$	This chapter describes how to determine the optimum frequency at which to carry out maintenance. Both the end user and the service and maintenance engineer are responsible for regular maintenance. They need to reach clear agreement on this.
		Remark If the water heater is not regularly maintained, the warranty will become void.
12 Maintenance		This chapter sets out the maintenance tasks to be carried out
		during a service.



Functioning of the water heater

2.1 Introduction

Topics covered in this chapter:

- Functional description of the water heater;
- The water heater's heating cycle;
- Protection for the water heater;
- Safety of the installation.

Figure 2.1 shows a cut-away view of the water heater.



2.2 Functional description of the water heater

Legend

- (1) top cover
- (2) mains choke
- (3) hot water outlet
- (4) control panel
- (5) EMC filter
- (6) frequency controller
- (7) temperature sensor T₁
- (8) control panel
- (9) potentiostat
- (10) electrical connection block
- (11) combustion chamber
- (12) fan
- (13) hot surface igniter
- (14) flame probe
- (15) burner
- (16) inspection and cleaning opening
- (17) drain valve
- (18) cold water inlet
- (19) temperature sensor T_2
- (20) insulation layer
- (21) pallet
- (22) automatic air bleed
- (23) circulation pump
- (24) air supply hose
- (25) pressure switch
- (26) gas control
- (27) anode
- (28) tank
- (29) heat exchanger
- (30) chimney pipe
- (31) siphon



Figure 2.1 Cut-away view of the water heater

In this water heater, the cold water enters the bottom of the tank via the cold water inlet (18). The tap water, heated by the combustion chamber (11) and heat exchanger (29), leaves the tank through the hot water outlet (3). Once the water heater is completely filled with water, it remains constantly under water supply pressure. As hot water is drawn from the water heater, cold water is immediately added.

The water heater is equipped with a gas/air premix burner (15). The air is drawn in through the fan (12). The gas is added via the gas control (26) on the intake side of the fan. The gas/air mixture is then blown into the burner. Thanks to the modulated supply of gas and air, the optimum gas/air mixture is always achieved.

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Through the special design of the heat exchanger (29), the flue gases are first led downwards via the combustion chamber, then upwards again via the heat exchanger, then once more downwards beside the water in the tank. In this process, the flue gases gradually become cooler. Because the cooled flue gases flow alongside the cold water lower down in the tank, they start to condense. This condensation causes latent heat energy to be released, which is transferred to the cooler water, and thereby increases the performance of the unit. The condensate yielded by this process is discharged via the siphon (31).

The insulation layer (20) prevents heat loss. The inside of the tank is enamelled to protect against corrosion. The two electrical low-maintenance anodes (27) provide additional protection against corrosion.

For use during maintenance, the water heater has a inspection and cleaning opening (16).

2.3 The water heater's heating cycle

The entire water heater is controlled (and monitored) by the control panel (4). The temperature sensor T1 (7) (in the top of the tank (28)) and the temperature sensor T2 (19) (lower down in the tank) measure the water temperature. The continuous pump, standard in these water heaters, prevents excessive water temperature differences within the water heater. The temperatures observed by T_1 and T_2 are signaled to the control panel. Based on these two observations, the control panel calculates a net water temperature: T_{net} . The value of T_{net} lies between the temperatures measured at the top and bottom of the tank. As soon as T_{net} falls below the set water temperature (T_{set}), the control panel registers a 'heat demand'. The gas control (26) is opened, and the gas is mixed with air. This mixture is ignited by the hot surface igniter (13) and the water becomes heated. As soon as T_{net} rises above T_{set} , the heat demand ends, and the control panel stops the heating cycle.

Both when registering and ending the heat demand, the control panel assumes a certain margin. We refer to this margin as the hysteresis (see paragraph '9.2 Setting the hysteresis').

2.4 Protection for the water heater

The control panel monitors the water temperature and ensures safe combustion. This is achieved by:

- the Water temperature protection;
- the Gas control;
- the Fan;
- the Pressure switch;
- the Flame probe.



2.4.1 Water temperature protection

Using temperature sensor T1 (7) and temperature sensor T2 (19), the control panel monitors three temperatures which are important for safety. Table 2.1 explains the functioning of the temperature sensors.

Table 2.1	Temperature	protection
-----------	-------------	------------

Protection	Description
Against frost (T ₁ < 5°C or T ₂ < 5°C)	The frost protection cuts in. The water is heated to 20°C.
For maximum water temperature $(T_1 > 85^{\circ}C \text{ or } T_2 > 85^{\circ}C)$	The high-limit safeguard serves to prevent overheating and/or excessive formation of scale in the water heater. Should the high-limit safeguard be activated, the heating is halted. This causes the water in the tank to cool down. Once the water has cooled sufficiently ($T_1 \leq 78$ °C), the control panel resets the water heater.
For extra safety (T ₁ > 93°C or T ₂ > 93°C)	A lockout error of the water heater controller takes place. The controller must be manually reset before the water heater can resume operation (see paragraph '6.3 Error conditions'). The reset may only be performed once $T_1 < 78$ °C.

2.4.2 Gas control

The control panel opens the gas control so that gas can be supplied to the burner. As a safety measure, the gas control has two valves. Both valves shut off the gas supply.

2.4.3 Fan

The fan, controlled by the frequency controller (6), provides an optimum air supply when there is a heat demand. A safety aspect is that the fan ensures that any gases present in the combustion chamber get removed, both before and after combustion. We refer to this as pre- and post-purge.

2.4.4 Pressure switch

The pressure switch ensures the discharge of flue gases and the supply of incoming air during the pre-purge and normal running of the water heater. The standard position of the pressure switch is open. When sufficient pressure differential is reached, the pressure switch closes. However, in the event of a fault, the pressure switch will be tripped open, and the heating cycle will be interrupted.

Table 2.2 shows the trip point per water heater.

Table 2.2	Pressure	switch	trip	points
-----------	----------	--------	------	--------

Water	Pressure differential [Pa]		
neater	Closing	Opening	
DR-FC 80	<u>≥</u> 395	<u><</u> 365	
DR-FC 95	<u>></u> 525	<u><</u> 495	

Remark

The trip point of the pressure switch is not adjustable.



2.4.5 Flame probe

To ensure that no gas can flow when there is no combustion, an flame probe has been fitted. The control panel uses this rod for flame detection, by means of ionisation detection. The control panel cuts in, the instant it detects that there is a gas flow but no flame.

2.5 Safety of the installation

2.5.1 Unvented installation

With an unvented installation, a expansion valve and expansion vessel prevent excessive pressure in the tank. This prevents damage being caused to the enamelled coating (in the water heater) or to the heater. A non-return valve prevents excessive pressure in the water supply system. This valve also prevents water from flowing backwards from the tank into the cold water supply system. The pressure reducing valve protects the installation against an excessively high water supply pressure. These components are fitted to the cold water pipe. See paragraph '3.6.1 Cold water side'.

2.5.2 Vented installation

With a vented installation, excess pressure is taken up by the open water tank. The level of the water tank determines the maximum working pressure in the heater, which may not exceed 8 bar. The installation must also be fitted with an open vent from the hot water pipe, which discharges into a tundish. See paragraph '3.6.3 Hot water side'.

2.5.3 T&P valve

A T&P valve is mandatory in an 'unvented' installation.

A T&P valve monitors the pressure in the heater, and the water temperature at the top of the heater. If the pressure in the heater becomes excessive (>7 bar) or the water temperature is too high (>97°C), the valve will open. The hot water will immediately flow out of the heater. Because the water heater is under water supply pressure, cold water will automatically flow into the heater. The valve remains open until the unsafe situation has been averted. A connecting point for a T&P valve is standard on the water heater. See paragraph '3.6.3 Hot water side'.

2.6 Options The heaters can be supplied with the following additional variations, either ready fitted or for site fitting:

2.6.1 LPG

The heaters can be supplied adjusted for use on propane or butane, see section 3.12. It is most important that the heater is correctly adjusted for the gas to be fired.

2.6.2 Unvented Supply

The heaters can be supplied with a purpose designed and sized unvented kit comprising pressure reducing valve, non-return valve, expansion vessel, expansion relief valve and pressure/temperature relief valve, to enable the heater to be coupled directly to the mains water. For details see 2.5.1, 2.5.3 and 3.6.

2.6.3 Top to Bottom Circulation

In order to give enhanced temperature control to aid compliance with the HSE guidance and the DHss Code of Practice for 'The Control of Legionellae in Health Care Premises', a pump circulation kit can be supplied comprising 230 volt single phase pump, non-return valve, pipe work and sufficient fittings to contact between the hot water flow and the bottom connection. For details see section 3.5 of this manual.





3

Installation

		Warning The installation should be carried out by an approved installer in compliance with the general and local regulations imposed by the gas, water and power supply companies and the fire service.
		The water heater may only be installed in a room which complies with the requirements stated in national and local ventilation regulations.
		Refer also to paragraph '1.3 Regulations and documents'.
3.1	Introduction	This chapter describes the installation activities to be carried out before the water heater may be started up, namely:
		Packaging;
		Environmental conditions;
		Technical specifications;
		Water connections, Unvented;
		Water connections, Vented;
		Gas connection;
		Air supply and flue gas discharge;
		Electrical connections;
		Checking the supply pressure and burner pressure;
		Conversion to a different gas category.
		Remark
		Starting up the water heater is described in chapter '7 Starting up and shutting down'.
3.2	Packaging	To avoid damaging the water heater, remove the packaging carefully.
		We recommend unpacking the water heater at or near its intended location.
		Note The water heater may only be manoeuvred in an upright position. Take care that the water heater is not damaged after unpacking.
3.3	Environmental conditions	The DR-FC water heater is a room-sealed water heater. Installation types possible with this water heater are C13, C33, and C53. This makes it possible

to install the water heater in either a closed or an open boiler room.



3.3.1 Humidity and ambient temperature

The boiler room must be frost-free, or be protected against frost. Table 3.1 shows the environmental conditions that must be adhered to, for correct functioning of the electronics present in the water heater to be guaranteed.

Table 3.1 Humidity and ambient temperature specifications

Humidity and ambient ter	lumidity and ambient temperature		
Humidity	max. 93% RH at +25°C		
Ambient temperature	Functional: 0 ⊴ ≤50°C		

3.3.2 Maximum floor loading

In connection with the water heater's weight, take account of the maximum floor loading, see Table 3.2.

Table 3.2 Weight specifications related to maximum floor loading

Weight of the water heater	filled with water
DR-FC 80, DR-FC 95	893 kg



3.3.3 Working clearances

For access to the water heater it is recommended that the following clearances are observed (see Figure 3.1):

- AA: around the water heater's control column and cleaning openings: 100 cm.
- BB: around the water heater itself: 50 cm.

Remark

When installing the water heater, be aware that any leakage from the tank and/or connections can cause damage to the immediate environment or floors below the level of the boiler room. If this is the case, then the water heater should be installed above a wastewater drain or in a suitable metal leak tray.

The leak tray must have an appropriate wastewater drain and must be at least 5 cm deep with a length and width at least 5 cm greater than the diameter of the water heater.



Figure 3.1 Working clearances



3.4 Technical specifications

The water heater is supplied without accessories. Check the dimensions and other specifications for the accessories to be used, based on Figure 3.2 and tables Table 3.3 through Table 3.6.



Figure 3.2 Plan and elevation of the water heater

Table 3.3 Dimensions

Dimensi on	Description	Unit	DR-FC 80	DR-FC 95
А	Total height	mm	2100	2100
D	Water heater diameter	mm	845	845
E	Depth	mm	1000	1000
F	Width	mm	900	900
G	Diameter of air supply/flue gas discharge	mm	130/200	130/200
к	Height of gas connection	mm	1845	1845
М	Height of cold water supply connection	mm	225	225



Technical specifications

Table 3.3 Dimensions

Dimensi on	Description	Unit	DR-FC 80	DR-FC 95
Ν	Height of hot water outlet connection	mm	2050	2050
Р	Height of cleaning and inspection opening	mm	290	290
R	Height of drain valve	mm	225	225
S	Height of T&P valve	mm	1415	1415
W	Height of condensation drainage connection	mm	260	260
х	Height of air supply connection	mm	1830	1830
1	Cold water supply connection	-	R 1 ¹ / ₂	
2	Hot water outlet connection	-	R 1 ¹ / ₂	
3	Gas control connection	-	Rp ³ / ₄	
4	Drain valve connection	-	³ / ₄ "	
5	T&P valve connection	-	1-11.5 NPT	
6	Cleaning/inspection opening	mm	95 x 70	
7	Condensation drainage connection	-	R	o 1

Table 3.4 Gas data II_{2H3P}

Description	Unit	DR-FC 80	DR-FC 95			
Specifications for natural gas 2H: G20 - 20 mbar						
Orifice diameter	mm	7.00	7.60			
(1) = flat sealing plate(2) = burner pressure regulator	1 or 2	2	2			
Nominal load (gross)	kW	85.0	103.5			
Nominal output	kW	80.3	97.9			
Supply pressure	mbar	20	20			
Burner pressure	mbar	7.0	6.5			
Gas consumption ⁽¹⁾	m ³ /h	8.3	10.1			
Specifications for LP gas 3P: G31 - 37 mbar (propane)						
Orifice diameter	mm	5.00	5.40			
(1) = flat sealing plate(2) = burner pressure regulator	1 or 2	2	2			
Nominal load (gross)	kW	83.2	101.2			
Nominal output	kW	80.3	97.8			
Supply pressure	mbar	37	37			



Table 3.4 Gas data II_{2H3P}(Continued)

Description	Unit	DR-FC 80	DR-FC 95
Burner pressure	mbar	14.5	14.5
Gas consumption ⁽¹⁾	kg/h	6.1	7.4
1. Based on 1013.25 mbar and 15°C			

Table 3.5 General specifications

DESCRIPTION	Unit	DR-FC 80	DR-FC 95
Capacity	litres	483	483
Empty weight	kg	410	410
Maximum working pressure	bar	8	8
Maximum working pressure unvented	bar	5.5	5.5
Nominal working pressure unvented	bar	3.5	3.5
Maximum temperature control thermostat	°C	80	80
Number of anodes	-	2	2
Fan rotational speed at ignition	rpm	3480	3480
Working speed of fan	rpm	6120	6540
Diameter of air restrictor	mm	46	46
Heating time $\Delta T = 45^{\circ}C$	min.	18	14

Table 3.6 Electrical specifications

DESCRIPTION	Unit	DR-FC 80	DR-FC 95
Electrical power consumption	W	625	710
Supply voltage	VAC	230 (-15% +10%)	
Mains frequency	Hz	50 (±1 Hz)	
IP class	-	30	30

3.5 Installation diagram

Figure 3.3 shows the water and gas connection diagrams for unvented and vented installations. The following paragraphs, describing the connections in detail, make reference to these diagrams.



Legend



Figure 3.3 Installation diagram unvented and vented



3.6 Water connections, Unvented

3.6.1 Cold water side

See () in Figure 3.3.

 Fit an approved stop valve
 on the cold water side as required by regulations.

Refer also to paragraph '1.3 Regulations and documents'.

- The maximum working pressure of the water heater is 8 bar. Because the pressure in the water pipe at times can exceed 8 bar, you must fit an approved pressure-reducing valve ①.
- 3. Fit a non-return valve **3** and an expansion vessel **8**.
- 4. Fit an expansion valve **@** and connect the discharge to a drain via a tundish.

3.6.2 Top to bottom recirculating pump

You can connect a top to bottom recirculation pump to prevent stratification of the water in the water heater.

- 2. Fit non-return valve 4.
- 3. Fit stop valves **③**.

3.6.3 Hot water side

See ⁽⁾ in Figure 3.3.

Remark

Insulating long hot water pipes prevents unnecessary energy loss.

- 1. Optional: fit a temperature gauge **9** to be able to check the temperature of the tap water.
- 2. Fit the T&P valve 2.
- 3. Fit a stop valve ③ in the hot water outlet pipe, for use when servicing.

3.6.4 Circulation pipe

See **O** in Figure 3.3.

If an immediate flow of hot water is required at draw-off points, a circulation pump can be installed. This improves comfort and reduces water wastage.

- 1. Fit a circulation pump **G** of the correct capacity for the length and resistance of the circulation system.
- 2. Fit a non-return valve **G** a downstream the circulation pump to guarantee the direction of circulation.
- 3. Fit two stop valves **③** for service purposes.
- 4. Connect the circulation pipe to the cold water supply pipe.

3.6.5 Condensation drainage

🧤 Note

All piping behind the siphon must be condensation-resistant.



3.7 Water connections,

Vented

3.7.1 Cold water side

See () in Figure 3.3.

3.7.2 Top to bottom recirculating pump

You can connect a top to bottom recirculation pump to prevent stratification of the water in the water heater.

- 1. Fit a pipe (Ø 22 mm), a stop valve and a top to bottom recirculation pump .
- 2. Fit non-return valve **④**.
- 3. Fit stop valves **③**.

3.7.3 Hot water side

See [©] in Figure 3.3.

Remark

Insulating long hot water pipes prevents unnecessary energy loss.

- 4. Fit a safety valve @a.
- 5. Optional: fit a temperature gauge **9** to be able to check the temperature of the tap water.
- 6. Fit a stop valve ③ in the hot water outlet pipe, for use when servicing.
- 7. If a circulation pipe is to be fitted, then refer to paragraph 3.7.4.

3.7.4 Circulation pipe

See in Figure 3.3.

If an immediate flow of hot water is required at draw-off points, a circulation pump can be installed. This improves comfort and reduces water wastage.

- 1. Fit a circulation pump **G** of the correct capacity for the length and resistance of the circulation system.
- 2. Fit a non-return valve **G** a downstream the circulation pump to guarantee the direction of circulation.
- 3. Fit two stop valves **O** for service purposes.
- 4. Connect the circulation pipe to the cold water supply pipe.

3.7.5 Condensation drainage

See paragraph '3.6.5 Condensation drainage'.

3.8 Gas connection

Warning

Gas installation may only be carried out by an authorised installer in compliance with the general regulations imposed by the gas company. Refer also to paragraph '1.3 Regulations and documents'.

Note

Make sure that the diameter and length of the gas supply pipe are large enough to supply sufficient capacity to the water heater.



See **D** in Figure 3.3.

- 1. Fit a gas valve **o** in the gas supply pipe.
- 2. Blow the gas pipe through before use, to be sure it is clean.
- 3. Close the gas valve.
- 4. Fit the gas supply pipe to the gas control.

🐉 Warning

Check for leaks after fitting.

3.9 Air supply and flue gas discharge

🐌 Warning

The installation should be carried out by an authorised installer, in compliance with the general and local regulations imposed by gas, water supply and power supply companies and the fire service. Refer also to paragraph '1.3 Regulations and documents'.

Depending on the approved installation types, there are several alternatives for connecting the air supply and flue gas discharge. The DR-FC water heaters are approved for installation types C13, C33, and C53.

The most common installation types are:

- C13: Concentric wall flue terminal C13 and
- C33: Concentric roof flue terminal C33.

This manual describes these installation types. If an explanation of other types of installation is required, please contact Hamworthy.

Note

For type C13 and C33 installations, Hamworthy prescribes the use of a roof or wall-mounted terminal, exclusively of a type approved for the water heater. See paragraph '3.9.1 Concentric wall flue terminal C13' and '3.9.2 Concentric roof flue terminal C33'. Use of an incorrect roof or wall-mounted terminal can cause the installation to malfunction.

Remark

Make sure that the chimney discharges into an area where this is permitted for this category of water heater.

The following requirements must also be fulfilled:

- The maximum chimney length allowed (A+B+C) is 15 metres.
- The maximum number of 45° or 90° bends allowed is 3.
- If you make use of horizontal piping, then this must slope towards the water heater with a minimum of 5 mm per metre running length!
- Make sure that the chimney discharges into an area where this is permitted for this category of water heater.

Remark

Install the transition piece first, and only then, the remaining flue gas discharge material.



3.9.1 Concentric wall flue terminal C13

Table 3.7 shows the wall flue terminal prescribed by Hamworthy (installation type C13).



Figure 3.4 Wall flue terminal

Table 3.7 Concentric wall flue terminal specificatio
--

Item		Description		
Wall flue terminal	Manufacturer	Muelink & Grol		
	Model	M2000 MDV SEC		
Tube material	Construction	Concentric		
	Flue gas discharge	Thick-walled aluminium with lipped sealing ring		
	Air supply	Thin-walled galvanised sheet steel		
Tube diameters	Flue gas discharge	Ø 130 mm		
	Air supply	Ø 200 mm		

IMD-0403



3.9.2 Concentric roof flue terminal C33

Hamworthy prescribes the roof flue terminal (installation type C33) as specified in Table 3.8.



IMD-0404

Figure 3.5 Roof flue terminal

Table 3.8 Cor	ncentric roof	flue terminal	specifications
---------------	---------------	---------------	----------------

Item		Description					
Roof flue terminal	Manufacturer	Muelink & Grol					
	Model	M2000 DDV SEC HR					
Tube material	Construction	Concentric					
	Flue gas discharge	Thick-walled aluminium with lipped sealing ring					
	Air supply	Thin-walled galvanised sheet steel					
Tube diameters	Flue gas discharge	Ø 130 mm					
	Air supply	Ø 200 mm					



3.10 Electrical connec-

tions

🈼 Warning

The installation should be carried out by an approved installer in compliance with the general and local regulations imposed by the gas, water and power supply companies and the fire service. Refer also to paragraph '1.3 Regulations and documents'.

3.10.1 Introduction

Topics covered in this paragraph:

- 3.10.2 Preparation;
- 3.10.3 Mains power;

Optionally, it is possible to connect an isolating transformer, a continuous pump, a program-controlled pump, a 'Tank ON' and an 'Alarm OUT' to the water heater. For these options, see:

- 3.10.4 Isolating transformer;
- 3.10.5 program-controlled pump;
- 3.10.6 Extra ON mode switch ('Tank ON');
- 3.10.7 Connecting extra error signal ('Alarm OUT').

Remark

The optional components are not included in the rating for electrical power consumption (see tables in paragraph 3.4).

3.10.2 Preparation

🕨 Note

The water heater is phase-sensitive. It is **absolutely essential** to connect the phase (L) from the mains to the phase of the water heater, and the neutral (N) of the mains to the neutral of the water heater. There should also be **no potential difference** present between neutral (N) and earth (\pm). If this is the case, then an isolating transformer must be applied in the supply circuit. See '3.10.4 Isolating transformer'.

Figure 3.6 shows a view of the electrical connection block. Table 3.9 shows the associated connections.

 Table 3.9 Electrical connection block

-	Circulation Frequency		Tank Reg			Regulated			Alarm OUT			Isolating transformer						Mains					
	Pump controller		ler							primary			secondary			power							
-	Ŧ	L ₅	Ν	Ŧ	L_4	Ν	X ₃	X ₄	Ν	L ₃	Ŧ	X ₁	X ₂	Ŧ	Ν	L ₂	Ŧ	Ν	L ₁	÷	Ν	L	Ť
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24







In preparation you should first remove the two covers and the protective cap of the electrical section. The covers are attached to the water heater by 4 screws and fastenings. The covers are also joined to each other with fastenings.

- 1. Undo the screws of the covers.
- 2. Carefully remove the black covers from the water heater. The electrical section is now visible.
- 3. Loosen the 2 screws **0** of the electrical section, and remove the protective cap **2** from the electrical section.

The connection block ③ will now be visible.

Remark

Refer to 'A.2 Electrical diagram DR-FC' for the connection of electrical components.

3.10.3 Mains power

The water heater is supplied without a power cable and isolator.

Remark

In order to receive electrical power, the water heater has to be connected to the mains voltage by means of a permanent electrical connection. A double pole isolator with contacts gaps of at least 3 mm must be fitted local to the water heater. The power cable must have cores of at least 3 x 1.0 mm².

- Connect phase (L), neutral (N) and earth (≟) of the power cable to terminals 22 through 24 of the connection block as indicated in Table 3.9.
- 2. Fit the power cable in the pull relief.
- 3. If you do not need to make any more connections:
 - Fit the cap on the electrical connection block.
 - Fit the covers onto the water heater.



4. Connect the power cable to the isolator.

🐉 Warning

Leave the water heater disconnected until you are ready to start it up.

- 5. If you do not need to make any more connections:
 - Fit the cap on the electrical connection block.
 - Fit the covers onto the water heater.

3.10.4 Isolating transformer

An isolating transformer should be used if there is a case of 'floating neutral'.

- 1. Refer to fitting instructions provided with the isolating transformer.⁽¹⁾
- Connect phase (L), neutral (N) and earth (≟) of the power cables to terminals 16 through 21 of the connector block as indicated in Table 3.9.
- 3. Fit the cables in the pull relief.
- 4. If you do not need to make any more connections:
 - Fit the cap on the electrical connection block.
 - Fit the covers onto the water heater.
- 5. Connect the power cable to the isolator.

3.10.5 program-controlled pump

Switching on of the program-controlled pump is determined by the control panel settings.

- 1. Connect phase (L), neutral (N) and earth (to terminals 10, 11 and 12 as indicated in Table 3.9.
- 2. Fit the cable in the pull relief.
- 3. If you do not need to make any more connections:
 - Fit the cap on the electrical connection block.
 - Fit the covers onto the water heater.

3.10.6 Extra ON mode switch ('Tank ON')

Tank ON is a facility for connecting an external ON/OFF switch. In the OFF position, the programmed operating mode is active. In the ON position, the programmed operating mode is overruled, and the 'ON mode' is active.

- 1. Connect cables (X₃ and X₄) to terminals 8 and 9 as indicated in Table 3.9.
- 2. Fit the cable in the pull relief.
- 3. If you do not need to make any more connections:
 - Fit the cap on the electrical connection block.
 - Fit the covers onto the water heater.

3.10.7 Connecting extra error signal ('Alarm OUT')

Alarm OUT is a potential free terminal that is switched when an error is detected. This can be used to signal errors, for example by turning on a lamp. A 230 V circuit can be directly powered. For other voltages, a specific relay prescribed by Hamworthy is required.

- Connect the phase cables (X₁ and X₂) to terminals 13 and 14 as indicated in Table 3.9. If required, connect earth (±) to terminal 15.
- 2. Fit the cable in the pull relief.

^{1.} Contact Hamworthy for details of the correct isolating transformer.

Installation



- 3. If you do not need to make any more connections:
 - Fit the cap on the electrical connection block.
 - Fit the covers onto the water heater.

3.11 Checking the supply pressure and burner pressure

🖌 Remark

Before you start up the water heater and/or begin to check the supply pressure and burner pressure, you must first fill the water heater. Please refer to paragraph '4.2 Filling the water heater' for filling instructions.

Note

Before starting-up for the first time, and following conversion, you must always check the supply pressure and burner pressure. If necessary, adjust these to be certain of optimum performance of the water heater.

Remark

The easiest way to check the gas pressures is by using two pressure gauges. This procedure assumes that these two gauges are available.

Legend

- burner pressure regulator
- **2** burner pressure control cap
- burner pressure control adjusting screw
- supply pressure test nipple
- burner pressure test nipple



Figure 3.7 The gas control subassembly

To check the supply pressure and burner pressure, proceed as follows:

- 1. Disconnect the water heater from the power supply. See paragraph '7.3.2 Isolate the water heater from the power supply'.
- 2. Undo the screws of the covers.
- 3. Carefully remove the black covers from the water heater. The electrical section is now visible.



- 4. There are two test nipples on the gas control (Figure 3.7):
 - a supply pressure test nipple ();
 - a burner pressure test nipple **9**.

Sealing screws are located inside the test nipples. Loosen both sealing screws by a few turns. Do not loosen them completely; this makes them difficult to tighten again.

- 5. Connect a pressure gauge to the burner pressure test nipple G.
- 6. Open the gas supply and vent the gas supply line via supply pressure test nipple **④**.
- 7. Connect a pressure gauge to the supply pressure test nipple **④** as soon as gas starts to flow from this nipple.
- 8. Switch on the power to the water heater using the isolator on the water heater.
- 9. Turn the control panel ON by setting the 0/I switch to position I.



Figure 3.8 Control panel



The display will now show INTERNAL CHECK for about 10 seconds, then go to the main menu.

Figure 3.9 Internal check

ΜE	NU.	
÷	OFF	
*	ON	
Ŧ	WEEK	PROGRAM

Figure 3.10 Main menu

÷S1	FART OPERATION
≜ C⊦	ANGE SETPOINT
Ŧ	Tset=65°C

Figure 3.11 Starting up

10. Activate the 'ON mode' by going through the following steps:

- Press once on the blue arrow (♣) to bring the pointer (÷) to ŪN and press ENTER. The display shown in Figure 3.11 appears.
- Confirm with ENTER the option START OPERATION. The water heater is now in 'ON mode' and will ignite.
- 11. Once the display shows the text RUNNING you must wait about 1 minute before reading the dynamic pressures.
- 12. Use the pressure gauge to read the supply pressure at the test nipple **④**. Refer to Table 3.4.

Remark

Consult the mains gas supply company if the supply pressure is not correct.



- 14. Remove the cap **2** from the burner pressure regulator **0**.
- 15. Adjust the burner pressure by turning the adjusting screw **③**, depending on the correction required:
 - Adjusting screw anticlockwise: burner pressure decreases.
 - Adjusting screw clockwise: burner pressure increases.
- 16. Cover the opening of the adjusting screw and check the burner pressure against the target value from Table 3.4.
- 17. If the pressure reading is not correct, repeat steps 15 and 16 until the correct pressure is attained.
- 18. Fit the cap **2** on the burner pressure regulator.
- 19. Activate the 'OFF mode' of the control panel:
 - If the MENU is not displayed: press 🚗.
 - Use **↑** and **↓** to position the cursor (+) beside OFF.
 - Confirm with ENTER.

20. Wait until the fan has stopped, and turn the control panel off.

Note

-

Failure to wait until the fan stops can cause damage to the water heater.

- 21. Shut off the gas supply.
- 22. Disconnect the two pressure gauges and re-tighten the sealing screws in the test nipples.
- 23. Replace the cover.

2 @ ♡ ⊠ 1 ₪ →OFF ▲ ON ↓ WEEK PROGRAM

Figure 3.12 Main menu

3.12 Conversion to a different gas category

此 Note

The conversion may only by carried out by an authorised installer.

3.12.1 Introduction

If the water heater must operate on a family of gas (LP gas or natural gas) or other gas category than that for which the water heater has been set up at the factory, the water heater will have be adapted using a special conversion kit.

🧤 Note

You must check the supply pressure and burner pressure once the conversion is complete.

Legend

- orifice
- O three-part gas coupling



Figure 3.13 Orifice assembly

- 1. Disconnect the water heater from the mains. See paragraph '7.3.2 Isolate the water heater from the power supply'.
- 2. Shut off the gas supply.
- 3. Loosen the screws of the covers.
- 4. Carefully remove the black covers from the water heater.
- 5. Detach the three-part gas coupling **2** adjacent to the burner.
- Select and fit the correct orifice from the conversion kit, based on Table 3.4. The injector diameter is stamped into each injector ①.
- 7. Re-fit the three-part gas coupling **2**.

ll Note

8. Check the burner and supply pressure (see paragraph 3.11).

- 9. Replace the cover.
- 10. Remove the sticker showing the new gas category from the conversion kit, and attach it below the water heater's rating plate. This clearly indicates that the water heater may no longer be run on the gas for which it was originally supplied.
- 11. Start the water heater (see paragraph 7.2).


4

Filling and draining

4.1 Introduction

Topics covered in this chapter:

- Filling the water heater.
- Draining the water heater.

The components referred to in these paragraphs are illustrated in Figure 4.1.

4.2 Filling the water heater

4.2.1 Filling unvented installations

To fill the water heater, proceed as follows.

- Open the stop valve ③ in the hot water pipe and, if present, the stop valves
 ④ for the circulation pump.
- 2. Shut drain valve 6.
- 3. Open the nearest hot water draw-off point ().
- 4. Open the supply valve ③ on the cold water side ④ so that cold water flows into the water heater.
- 5. Completely fill the water heater (when cold water flows at normal pressure from the nearest hot water draw-off point, the water heater is full).
- 6. Bleed the entire installation of air, for example by opening all hot water drawoff points.
- 7. The water heater is now under water supply pressure. There should be no water coming out of the expansion valve 健, nor the T&P valve 健. If this does happen, the cause might be:
 - The water supply pressure is greater than the specified 3.5bar. Check the correct pressure.
 - The expansion valve in the protected cold supply setup is defective or incorrectly fitted.

4.2.2 Filling vented installations

To fill the water heater, proceed as follows.

- Open the stop valve
 in the hot water pipe and, if present, the stop valves
 of or the circulation pump.
- 2. Shut drain valve 6.
- 3. Open the nearest hot water draw-off point ().
- 4. Open the supply valve ③ on the cold water side ④ so that cold water flows into the water heater.
- 5. Completely fill the water heater (when cold water flows at normal pressure from the nearest hot water draw-off point, the water heater is full).
- 6. Bleed the entire installation of air, for example by opening all hot water drawoff points.

The water heater is now under water supply pressure. There should be no water coming out of the safety valve **@**a. If this does happen, the safety valve might be defective or incorrectly fitted.



Legend

- pressure-reducing valve (mandatory)
- T&P valve (mandatory)a) safety valve
- stop valve (recommended)
- non-return valve (mandatory)
 non-return valve
- circulation pump (optional)
- drain valve
- manual gas valve (mandatory)
- stop valve (mandatory)
- temperature gauge (optional)
- condensation drainage (mandatory)
- hot water draw-off points
- expansion valve (mandatory)
- expansion vessel (mandatory)
- 3-way venting valve (optional)
- water tank
- float valve
- o cold water supply
- hot water outlet
- circulation pipe
- gas supply
- overflow pipe



Figure 4.1 Installation diagram unvented and vented



4.3 Draining the water heater

4.3.1 Draining unvented installations

Some service activities require the water heater to be drained. The procedure is as follows:

ME	ENU	
-	•OFF	
*	ON	
Ŧ	WEEK	PROGRAM

Figure 4.2 Main menu

1. Activate the MENU with $rac{m}{m}$.

- 2. Use \uparrow and \downarrow to position the cursor beside OFF. See Figure 4.2.
- 3. Confirm OFF with ENTER.
- 4. Wait until the fan has stopped. The 🖲 icon is then dimmed.

Note

Failure to wait until the fan stops can cause damage to the water heater.

5. Turn the water heater OFF (position 0) using the ON/OFF switch on the

 Disconnect the water heater by putting the mains switch between the water heater and the mains power supply to position 0.

7. Shut off the gas supply **O**.

control panel. See Figure 4.3.

- 8. Close the stop valve () in the hot water pipe.
- 9. Close the supply valve of the protected cold supply setup.
- 10. Open the drain valve 3.
- 11. Bleed the water heater (or installation) so that it drains completely empty.

Figure 4.3 Control panel

4.3.2 Draining vented installations

Some service activities require the water heater to be drained. The procedure is as follows:

- 1. Activate the MENU with 🚌.
- 2. Use \uparrow and \clubsuit to position the cursor beside OFF. See Figure 4.2.
- 3. Confirm OFF with ENTER.
- 4. Wait until the fan has stopped. The
 icon is then dimmed.

🦺 Note

Failure to wait until the fan stops can cause damage to the water heater.

- 5. Turn the water heater **OFF (position 0)** using the ON/OFF switch on the control panel. See Figure 4.3.
- 6. Disconnect the water heater by switching the mains isolator off.
- 7. Shut off the gas supply **O**.
- 8. Close the stop valve ③ in the hot water pipe.
- 9. Close the stop valve between the water cistern and the cold water inlet.
- 10. Open the drain valve 3.
- 11. Vent the water heater (or installation) so that it drains completely empty.

Filling and draining





5

The control panel

5.1 Introduction

Topics covered in this chapter:

- 5.2 Overview;
- 5.3 Explanation of the icons;
- 5.4 Control panel ON/OFF switch;
- 5.5 Navigation buttons;
- 5.6 PC connection.

5.2 Overview

Figure 5.1 shows the control panel. The control panel is completely menudriven. It comprises:

- a 4-line display with 20 characters per line;
- 6 push buttons for operating the water heater (below the display);
- 6 graphical symbols (above the display);
- a connector for a service PC;
- an ON/OFF switch.

The push buttons are divided into three groups:

- Navigation buttons:
 - Buttons UP **↑**, and DOWN **↓**;
 - Enter: ENTER;
 - Reset button: RESET
- The main menu: 🚌 (see chapter '8 Main menu');
- the service program: D (see chapter '9 Service program', this chapter is specifically intended for the service and maintenance engineer and installer).



Figure 5.1 Control panel



START OPERATION
CHANGE SETPOINT

In this manual, the display of the control panel is shown as in Figure 5.2, both with and without icons.

Tset=70°C

Figure 5.2 The display

5.3 Explanation of the icons

 Table 5.1 gives an explanation of the icons.

Table 5.1 Icons and their meaning

Icon	Name	Explanation
ł	Heat demand	Heat demand detected
	Purge	Pre- and post-purge using fan
	Pressure switch	Pressure switch is closed
₹ <u>₹</u>	Glow	(Pre)glow
Ę	Gas control	Gas control open / ignition
	Flame detection	Water heater running

5.4 Control panel ON/ OFF switch

INTERNAL CHECK

Figure 5.3 Internal check

5.5 Navigation buttons

The ON/OFF switch of the control panel turns the water heater ON and OFF. Note that in the OFF position the water heater remains electrically live, in order for the continuous pump to stay running.

After switching on, the text INTERNAL CHECK appears on the display for about 10 seconds. The main menu then appears (see chapter '8 Main menu'). If no selection is made in the main menu, the water heater automatically switches to OFF mode. See paragraph '6.2 Operating modes'.

Remark

To electrically disconnect the water heater, you must use the main switch between the water heater and the mains power supply.

The use of these buttons is explained with the help of Figure 5.4. This figure shows the main menu. See also chapter '8 Main menu'.

The navigation buttons are:

- Buttons UP **↑**, and DOWN **↓**;
- Enter: ENTER;
- Reset button: RESET

The arrows \uparrow and \downarrow indicate that you can scroll up and/or down. Use buttons \uparrow and \downarrow to scroll.



MENU
OFF
*→0N
▼ WEEK PROGRAM
EXTRA PERIOD
SETTINGS

Figure 5.4 Navigation buttons

5.6 PC connection

The cursor \div points to the option to be activated. In the display as shown in Figure 5.4 you can scroll through the main menu.

The main menu consists of: OFF, ON, WEEK PROGRAM, EXTRA PERIOD and SETTINGS. The options EXTRA PERIOD and SETTINGS only become visible after scrolling downwards.

The selected option is confirmed using **ENTER**.

With the **RESET** button, you go back one page in a menu, and all options selected in the current menu are discarded.

📓 Remark

The **RESET** button is also used to reset the water heater following an error.

The PC connection is exclusively intended for technicians from A.O. Smith who can read the status and history of the water heater. These details can be important for troubleshooting and/or responding to complaints.

The control panel





Status of the water heater

6.1 Introduction

6.2 Operating modes

OFF		
13:45	Thursday	6°C
FROST	PROTECTIO	N
ACTIVE	ITED	

Figure 6.1 Frost protection

ON		
13:45	Thursday	67°C
	Tset	75°C

Figure	6.2	ON
		-

EXTRA	
12:30 Thursday	76°C
TH 12:45 Tset	75°C
PERIOD ACTIVATED)

Figure 6.3 Extra period

Topics covered in this chapter:

- 6.2 Operating modes;
- 6.3 Error conditions;
- 6.4 Service condition;
- 6.5 Anode protection.

When running, the water heater has four basic operating modes, namely: OFF

In this mode, the frost protection is activated. Figure 6.1 shows the display with the following information:

- line one: the text OFF;
- line two: the time, the day and alternately T_1 and $\mathsf{T}_{net}.$ See paragraph 2.3;
- lines three and four: the text FROST PROTECTION ACTIVATED.

In this mode, the water heater continually responds to the hot water demand. Figure 6.2 shows the display with the following information:

- line one: the text ON;
- line two: the time, the day and alternately T_1 and T_{net} . See paragraph 2.3;
- line three: the programmed water temperature T_{set};
- line four: is empty when the water heater is idle, or depending on the heating cycle, a text such as HEAT_DEMAND. See '7.4 The water heater's heating cycle'.

EXTRA

In this mode, one extra period is programmed and activated. In this mode, the OFF or PROG mode is temporarily overruled to fulfil a single period of heat demand. Once the period has passed, the water heater automatically returns to the previous operating mode. Figure 6.3 shows the display with the following information:

- line one: the text EXTRA;
- line two: the time, the day and alternately T₁ and T_{net}. See paragraph 2.3;
- line three: the switch-on time, and the related water temperature setting;
- line four: the text PERIOD ACTIVATED.

PROG

In this mode a preset week program is active, and the water heater responds continually to heat demand within the time periods set in the week program. There are two distinct situations possible in this mode:





PROG	
10:00 Monday	76°C
MO 11:15 Tset	75°C

Figure 6.4 Week program active, current time within programmed period

PROG	
12:00 Monday	76°C
MO 11:15	
PERIOD ACTIVATED	

Figure 6.5 Week program active, current time outside programmed period

6.3 Error conditions

S04:	SEŀ	ISOF	R ERROR	
СНЕСК				
SEN	SOR	OR	DUMMY	

Figure 6.6 Example of an error message

1) The current time falls within a set time period of the week program. Figure 6.4 shows the display in this situation:

- line one: the text PROG;
- line two: the time, the day and alternately T_1 and T_{net} . See paragraph 2.3;
- line three: the next scheduled switch-off time and the water temperature T_{set} of the active period;
- line four: is empty, or depending on the heating cycle, a text such as HEAT DEMAND. See paragraph '7.4 The water heater's heating cycle'

2) The current time falls outside a set time period of the week program. Figure 6.5 shows the display in this situation:

- line one: the text PROG;
- line two: the time, the day and alternately T₁ and T_{net}. See paragraph 2.3;
- line three: the next scheduled switch-on time;
- line four: the text PERIOD ACTIVATED.

In all modes, the temperature may at any moment drop below the desired temperature. The water heater then enters a heating cycle. This heating cycle is the same for all basic operating modes. See paragraph '7.4 The water heater's heating cycle'.

Remark

Setting and programming of the basic operating modes are described in chapter '8 Main menu'.

Figure 6.6 shows an example of an error condition. If the water heater enters this condition, the display will show the following information:

- line one: error code comprising a letter and two digits, followed by the error description;
- lines two through four: alternately, a brief explanation of the error, and a brief action to resolve the error.

Note

The displayed action to resolve the error may only be performed by a service and maintenance engineer.

There are various types of errors:

- LOCK OUT ERRORS
- When the cause has been removed, these errors require a reset with the **RESET** button, before the water heater can resume running.
- BLOCKING ERRORS
- These errors disappear automatically once the cause of the error has been removed, after which the water heater resumes by itself.

The display does not show what type of error has been detected. For a detailed overview of error conditions, please refer to chapter '10 Troubleshooting'.

If, as end-user, you find the water heater in an error condition, you may attempt to re-start the water heater by pressing the **RESET** button once.

However, should the error return or become persistent, you should contact your service and maintenance engineer.



6.4 Service condition

!!!	WARN	ING	!	!	!
MAX.	BURN	INGHC	UR	S	:
SER ^I	JICE	REQUI	RE	D	

Figure 6.7 Service required

Figure 6.7 shows the message SERVICE REQUIRED. Should this message appear, then the water heater is in need of a service and maintenance inspection. In that case, contact your service and maintenance engineer.

Remark

The message SERVICE REQUIRED is based on the number of burning hours and the preset service interval. Should the service interval have been incorrectly selected, contact the service and maintenance engineer for instructions on how to adjust this. See chapter '11 Maintenance frequency'.

6.5 Anode protection



Figure 6.8 Anode warning

Figure 6.8 shows the error message for a malfunction of the anode protection. The display alternates between this message and the water heater's current operating mode. For a detailed overview of error conditions, please refer to chapter '10 Troubleshooting'.

Should this message appear, contact your service and maintenance engineer.





Starting up and shutting down

7.1 Introduction

7.2 Starting up

Start-up the water heater as follows:

Topics covered in this chapter:

Starting up. Shutting down.

- 1. Fill the water heater. See chapter '4 Filling and draining'
- 2. Open the gas valve (see 'Figure 4.1 Installation diagram unvented and vented').
- 3. Switch on the power to the water heater using the isolator between the water heater and the power supply.
- 4. Turn the control panel ON by putting the ON/OFF switch to position I.



Figure 7.1 Control panel



Figure 7.2 Internal check

MB	ENU	
-	≻OFF	
*	ON	
	NEEK	PPAGPAM

Figure 7.3 Main menu

→START OPERATION
↑ CHANGE SETPOINT
▪ Tset=65°C

Figure 7.4 Starting up

The display will now show INTERNAL CHECK for about 10 seconds, then go to the main menu.

- 5. Activate the 'ON mode' by going through the following steps:
 - Press once on the blue arrow (♣) to position the cursor (÷) beside ŪN and press ENTER. The display shown in Figure 7.4 will appear.
 - Confirm with ENTER the option START OPERATION. The water heater will now enter 'ON mode'. If there is a heat demand, the water heater will run through a heating cycle. See paragraph '7.4 The water heater's heating cycle'.

If the heating cycle is not run, then there is no current heat demand; should this happen, then T_{set} will probably need to be set. This is described in paragraph '8.4 Setting the water temperature'





7.3 Shutting down

13:45 Thursday

FROST PROTECTION

Figure 7.5 Frost protection

ACTIVATED

6°C

OFF

You can:

- Shut the water heater down for a brief period ('OFF mode').
- Isolate the water heater from the power supply.
- Shut the water heater down for a longer period.

7.3.1 Shut the water heater down for a brief period ('OFF mode')

To shut the water heater down for a brief period, you must activate the frost protection.

You can use the frost protection to prevent water freezing in the water heater. Activate the frost protection as follows:

- 1. Press button 🚌 to select the main menu.
- Using ↑ and ↓ position the cursor (→) beside OFF.

Confirm with ENTER.

The frost protection cuts in if the water temperature drops below 5°C. The text FROST will then appear on line one of the display The water heater will heat the water to 20°C (T_{set}) before dropping back to OFF mode.

Remark

These values of 5°C and 20°C cannot be adjusted.

7.3.2 Isolate the water heater from the power supply

The water heater should only be disconnected from mains power in the correct way. The correct procedure is as follows:

- 1. Activate the MENU with a.
- 2. Use ↑ and ↓ to position the cursor beside OFF. See Figure 7.6.
- Confirm OFF with ENTER.
- 4. Wait until the fan has stopped. The 🖲 icon is then dimmed.

Note

Failure to wait until the fan stops can cause damage to the water heater.

- 5. Turn the water heater OFF (position 0) using the ON/OFF switch on the control panel. See Figure 7.7.
- 6. Isolate the water heater by putting the mains switch between the water heater and the mains power supply to position 0.



Figure 7.7 control panel

MENU →OFF ON

Figure 7.6 Main menu





7.3.3 Shut the water heater down for a longer period

Drain the water heater, if you are shutting it down for a longer period of time. Proceed as follows:

- 1. Isolate the water heater from the power supply as described in paragraph 7.3.2.
- 2. Shut off the gas supply.
- 3. Close the stop valve in the hot water pipe.
- 4. Open the drain valve.
- 5. Vent the water heater (or installation) so that it drains completely empty.

7.4 The water heater's heating cycle is activated as soon as the measured water temperature (T_{net}) falls below the threshold value (T_{set}). This threshold value depends on the currently selected water heater operating mode. For example, if the water heater is in the 'OFF mode' (frost protection), then this value is 5°C. If the water heater is in the 'ON mode', then this threshold value is selectable, for example, 65°C.

The heating cycle runs in turn through the following states:

- 1. HEAT DEMAND;
- 2. PRE-PURGE;
- 3. PRESSURE SWITCH;
- 4. PRE-GLOW;
- 5. IGNITION;
- 6. RUNNING;
- 7. POST-PURGE.

The complete cycle is explained in the example set out below assuming the water heater is operating in mode ON.

Remark

The same heating cycle applies to the other operating modes.

Once the water heater starts, it will run through 8 steps:

- 1. The water temperature drops below the set temperature of (for example) 65°C. The control panel detects a heat demand and starts the heating cycle.
 - The 🗷 icon is activated.
 - The message HEAT DEMAND appears.

0N u 13:45 Thursday 63°C
Tset 65°C
HEAT DEMAND

Figure 7.8 Frost protection cuts in

ON	u u	
13:45	Thursday	63°C
	Tset	65°C
PRE PI	JRGE	

Figure 7.9 Pre-purge

- 2. Following the heat demand, the fan is powered up and the pre-purge begins. This lasts about 15 seconds. During this phase, any residual gases are removed.
 - The local icon is activated.
 - The message PRE PURGE appears.

Starting	up	and	shutting	down
----------	----	-----	----------	------



ON 13:45	Thursday 63°C
DDECC!	Tset 65°C

Figure	7 10	Proceuro	switch
rigure	1.10	riessuie	SWILCI

ON	ш	ы
13:45	Thursda	ю 63°С
	Ts	et 65°C
GLOW H	PLUG	

Figure 7.11 Pre-glow

ON	L	С
13:45	Thursda	9 63°С
	Ts	et 65°C
IGNIT	[ON	

Figure 7.12 Ignition

			1 A	
ON	L	ц	ц	С
13:45	Thurse	lay	634	,C
	Т	set	65°	,C
RUNNI	4G			

Figure 7.13 Running

0N 🖬 🖬
13:45 Thursday 65°C
Tset 65°C
POST PURGE

Figure 7.14 Post-purge

ON 14:05	Thursday	65°C

Figure 7.15 Running

- 3. During the pre-purge, the pressure switch closes.

 - The message PRESSURE SWITCH appears.
- After some time, the pre-purge ceases and the control panel reduces the speed of the fan to the rotational speed for ignition. This is followed by the pre-glow of the hot surface igniter.
 - The 🗐 and 🕀 icons are dimmed.
 - The 🖾 icon is activated.
- 5. After a number of seconds pre-glow, the gas control is opened and ignition takes place.
 - The 🗊 icon is activated.
 - The message IGNITION appears.
- 6. After ignition, the flame is detected and the water heater will be running. This means that actual heating has started. The rotation speed of the fan then increases to the normal running speed, and the pressure switch will close:
 - The
 icon is dimmed.
 - The and icons are activated.
 - The message RUNNING appears.
- 7. Once the water is up to temperature, the heat demand drops off, and the post-purge starts. This lasts about 25 seconds.
 - The II, 🗉 and 🗈 icons are dimmed.
 - The
 icon is activated.
 - The message POST PURGE appears.
- 8. Following the post-purge, the fan stops and the pressure switch opens:
 - The \boxdot and B icons are dimmed.
 - The message POST PURGE disappears.

At the first subsequent heat demand, the heating cycle will resume from step 1.



8

Main menu

8.1 Introduction

ME	ENU
-	+OFF
*	ON
Ŧ	WEEK PROGRAM
	EXTRA PERIOD
	SETTINGS

Figure 8.1 Main menu

The MENU is reached by pressing button $rac{}{\simeq}$ of the control panel. The options are:

OFF

•

Select this option if you wish to shut the water heater down for a brief period, but do not wish to drain it. In this mode, the frost protection is active. This prevents water from freezing in the water heater. See paragraph '7.3 Shutting down'.

• ON

In this mode, the water heater continually responds to the hot water demand. See paragraph '8.3 Switching into 'ON mode''.

• WEEK PROGRAM

Select this option to allow the water heater to respond to heat demand only during pre-programmed periods. Outside those periods, only frost protection is active. See paragraph '8.5 Week program'.

• EXTRA PERIOD

Select this option to overrule the DFF mode or PRDG mode (i.e. Week program) so that a single temporary period of heat demand will be fulfilled. See paragraph '8.6 Extra period'.

SETTINGS

Select this option to set the language and the time. You can also use this option to display the regulation interval (temperature), and the ignition and running speeds of the fan. See paragraph '8.7 Settings'.

🚽 Remark

If you fail to make any selection with the main menu open, then after 30 seconds, the water heater will automatically return to the mode it was previously in.

Topics covered in this chapter:

- Setting the water temperature
- Week program
- Extra period
- Settings

8.2 Notational convention for menu-related instructions

The MENU () of the control panel is divided into sub-menus. For example, SETTINGS is one of the functions reached from the main menu. The menu SETTINGS is itself divided into sub-menus. For example, LANGUAGE is a submenu of SETTINGS. So, for example, to select menu LANGUAGE, this manual employs the following convention:

ETTINGS | LANGUAGE
 Confirm with ENTER.



This means:

- 2. SETTINGS: Using button ↑ and/or ↓ go to SETTINGS and press ENTER.
- 3. LANGUAGE: Using button ↑ and/or ↓ go to LANGUAGE.
- 4. Confirm with ENTER: After pressing ENTER, the sub-menu LANGUAGE is activated.

This notation is also used for more than 2 sub-menus.

- 8.3 Switching into 'ON You can switch the water heater into 'ON mode' from any operational mode, as follows:
 - 🚓: ON I START OPERATION

Confirm with ENTER.

🖌 Remark

Starting up and shutting down the entire water heater is described in chapter 7.

8.4 Setting the water temperature

8.4.1 Setting the water temperature via SETPOINT menu

The water temperature can be set to any value between 40°C and 80°C.

Set the water temperature via:

Confirm with ENTER.

1. 🚌: ON I CHANGE SETPOINT

★ to increase the value:

↓ to decrease the value.

Tset=65°C

Figure 8.2 Setting SETPOINT

START OPERATION →CHANGE SETPOINT

SETPOINT

→ 65°C

Figure 8.3 Adjusting water temperature

Confirm with ENTER. After confirming, the water heater enters 'ON mode'.

2. Use:

Remark

If the temperature setting is higher than the current water temperature, it is possible that the water heater does **not** immediately start heating. To prevent excessively frequent switching on and off, there is a heating margin. The standard setting for this margin is 2°C. The water heater starts heating when the water temperature is 2°C colder than the SETPOINT and continues heating until the water is 2°C hotter than the SETPOINT. We refer to this margin as the hysteresis. The service and maintenance engineer can adjust this value (see paragraph 9.2).

8.4.2

Tset=65°C

.2 Setting water temperature during ON mode

The water temperature can also be directly adjusted when the water heater is in 'ON mode'. Simply use:

- to increase the value;
- to decrease the value.
- Confirm with ENTER

Figure 8.4 ON mode: the water heater is on

13:45 Thursday 65°C

Instruction Manual DR-FC

ΩN



8.5 Week program

8.5.1 Introduction

PROG	
07:55 Monda	зу 64°С
MO 08:00	Tset 75°C
PROGRAM ACT	FIVATED

Figure 8.5 week program active

Using the week program, you can set the water temperature for the days and times you wish.

If the water heater is running under a week program, then this is indicated on the display by the text PROG on the first line (see Figure 8.5). The second line shows the time of day, the day of the week and the temperature. The third line shows the next switching time of the week program and the programmed temperature. The fourth line shows the text PROGRAM ACTIVATED.

The water heater's default week program switches the water heater on every day at 00:00 hours and off at 23:59 hours. The water temperature setting is standard 65° C.

If you wish, you can change every setting in the standard week program of the water heater.

If, while the week program is running, the water temperature becomes too low, then the water heater will run through the heating cycle (see '7.4 The water heater's heating cycle'), then return to the week program.

The following topics are covered in this paragraph:

- 8.5.2 Starting up and shutting down the week program
- 8.5.3 Changing the water heater's standard week program
- 8.5.4 Adding times to a week program
- 8.5.5 Deleting times from a week program

8.5.2 Starting up and shutting down the week program

The week program can be started up from any other operating mode, as follows:

Confirm with ENTER.

A week program can be shut down simply by activating a different operating mode, for example 'ON mode'.

8.5.3 Changing the water heater's standard week program

Remark

First fill-in the desired week program on the program card supplied. See appendix 'A.3 Week program card'.

A week program is made up of a number of programmable periods in which you can have the water heater switch on and off. A period consists of:

- switch-on time: day of the week, and time in hours and minutes;
- switch-off time: in hours and minutes;
- the water temperature setting;
- on/off setting for a program-controlled pump.

🛯 Remark

The switch-off time must always be followed by a switch-off time on the same day of the week. A maximum of **three** periods may be programmed per day. You can program a maximum of **21** periods per week.

WEEK PROGRAM

START OPERATION ↑→PROGRAM OVERVIEW Bring up the menu for the week program via:

- 1. 🚌: WEEK PROGRAM I PROGRAM OVERVIEW.
 - Confirm with ENTER.

Figure 8.6 Week program

DAY TIME Tset	
ON →SU 00:00 65°C P	>
OFF SU 23:59	
ON MO 00:00 65°C F	>
OFF MO 23:59	
ON TU 00:00 65°C F	>
OFF TU 23:59	
ON WE 00:00 65°C F	>
OFF WE 23:59	
ON TH 00:00 65°C F	>
OFF TH 23:59	
ON FR 00:00 65°C F	>
OFF FR 23:59	
ON SA 00:00 65°C F	>
OFF SA 23:59	
INSERT	
DELETE	
START OPERATION	

Figure 8.7 Standard week program

ON	÷SU	00:00		
OFF	SU	23:59		
Tset	65	°C		
PUMP	ON		SAVE	

Figure 8.8 Week program

ON	SU→08:00	
OFF	SU 08:00	
Tset	65°C	
PUMP	ON	SAVE

Figure 8.9 Setting switch-on hours in week program

ON	SU 08→15	
OFF	SU 08:15	
Tset	65°C	
PUMP	ON	SAVE

Figure 8.10 Setting switch-on minutes in week program

INN	SH 08:	15	
OCC	CHIVUO+	15	
urr	20700.	10	
T	7 E 0 A		
ISEt	60°U		
mi i i i am	- CO 1		COUR
FUMP	UN		SHUE
1 20111			and 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

Figure 8.11 Setting switch-off hours in week program

The display shows the menu for the week program, see Figure 8.7. With the default setting, the program switches on and off every day at 00:00 and 23:59 hours respectively, the water temperature is 65° C and the pump is switched on (P).

Example

Main menu

As an example, we will set the switch-on time for Sunday to 08:15 hours, and the matching switch-off time to 12:45 hours. The water temperature will be set to 75°C and the pump will run continuously.

Using the menu, the following values will be entered: the switch-on time, the switch-off time, the desired water temperature, and the state of the programcontrolled pump.

Setting the switch-on time

- Bring the cursor to 5U and press ENTER. The display will change as shown in Figure 8.8. The day indicated by the → will blink.
- Use ↑ and ↓ to select the day desired. In the example, this is 5U (Sunday). Confirm with ENTER.

The cursor moves to the hour digits, which will blink. See Figure 8.9.

4. Use **↑** and **↓** to select the hour. In the example this is Ø8.

Confirm with ENTER.

The cursor moves to the minute digits, which will blink. See Figure 8.10.

Remark

Because the switch-off time can never be earlier than the switch-on time, the switch-off time setting is automatically adjusted with the switch-on time.

5. Use \uparrow and \clubsuit to set the minutes. In the example this is 15.

Confirm with ENTER.

The cursor moves to the switch-off hour digits, which will blink. See Figure 8.11.

Setting switch-off time

 Use ↑ and ↓ to set the hour. In the example this is 12. Confirm with ENTER.



ON	SU 08:15	
OFF	SU 12→15	
Tset	65°C	
PUMP	ON	SAVE

Figure 8.12 Setting switch-off minutes in week program

ON	SU	08:	15		
OFF	SU	12:	45		
Tset:	•65°	°C			
PUMP	ΟN			SAVE	

Figure 8.13 Setting water temperature in week program

ON	SU	08:	15	
OFF	SU	12:	45	
Tset	751	°C		
PUMP	ΟN			SAVE

Figure 8.14 Setting the pump in the week program

ON	SU 08:15
OFF	SU 12:45
Tset	75°C
PUMP	ON →SAVE

Figure 8.15 Save week program

	DAY	TIME	Tset	
ON ·	γSΩ	08:15	75°C	Ρ
OFF	SU	12:45		
ON	MO	00:00	65°C	Ρ
OFF	MO	23:59		
OFF ON	MO TU	23:59 00:00	65°C	Р
OFF ON OFF	MO TU TU	23:59 00:00 23:59	65°C	Ρ

Figure 8.16 Add week program

8.5.4

WEEK PROGRAM
START OPERATION
★→PROGRAM OVERVIEW
Ŧ

Figure 8.17 Entering a week program

The cursor moves to the minute digits, which will blink. See Figure 8.12.

 Use ↑ and ↓ to set the minutes. In the example this is 45. Confirm with ENTER.

The cursor moves to the water temperature. See Figure 8.13.

Setting the water temperature

 Use ↑ and ↓ to set the water temperature. In the example this is 75°C. Confirm with ENTER.

The cursor moves to PUMP ON . See Figure 8.14.

Setting program-controlled pump

 If required, a pump can be controlled during the period. Use ↑ and ↓ to select PUMP ON . The pump ensures a regular circulation of hot water in the hot water pipes. You can skip this step if you there is no pump in your hot water circuit.

Confirm with ENTER.

The cursor moves to SAVE. See Figure 8.15.

10. Confirm with ENTER.

The display shown in Figure 8.16 will appear

- 11. If you wish, use ↓ to scroll to another day, and change more switch-on and switch-off times. Simply repeat steps 3 through 10.
- 12. After changing all desired switch-on and switch off times, you can start running the week program:
 - Scroll with ↓ to START OPERATION. Confirm with ENTER.

4 Adding times to a week program

The menu to INSERT switch-on and switch-off times into a week program is reached via:

- 1. 🚌: WEEK PROGRAM I PROGRAM OVERVIEW.
 - Confirm with ENTER.



Figure 8.18 Week program

ON →SU 08:15 OFF SU 12:45 Tset 65°C PUMP ON SAVE

Figure 8.19 Adding a period

	DAY	TI	1E	Tset	
ON →	SU	18:	00	75°C	P
OFF	SU	22:	00		
ON	MO	00:	00	65°C	; P
OFF	MO	23:	:59		
					••
					••
OFF	SA	23:	:59		
I	NSER	T:			
D	ELET	Έ			
S	TART	° OF	PERF	ATION	ł

Figure 8.20 Period added

	DAY	TIME	Tset
ON →	SU	08:15	75°C P
OFF	SU	12:45	
ON	SU	18:00	75°C P
OFF	SU	22:00	
OFF	SA	23:59	
I	NSER	{T	
D		F	
9	TART	OPERA	ATION

Figure 8.21 A program

MENU	
OFF	
*÷0N	
♥ WEEK	PROGRAM

Figure 8.22 Week program

The display shows the menu for the week program, see Figure 8.18. The cursor points to the active period.

- - Confirm with ENTER.

The sub-menu for adding a period will appear. See Figure 8.19.

Example

As an example, we will program an extra period in which the switch-on time is set to 18:00 hours, and the matching switch-off time to 22:00 hours. The water temperature will be set to 75°C and the pump will run continuously.

- 3. Repeat steps 3 through 10 of paragraph 8.5.3. After the option SAUE the display as shown in Figure 8.20 appears; i.e. with the cursor beside the period we have just added.
- 4. To activate the week program with the new period added, scroll down with ↓ to START OPERATION and confirm with ENTER.

8.5.5 Deleting times from a week program

All switch-on/off times are shown sequentially in the display. Assume that the switch-on/off times for the water heater are programmed as in Figure 8.21.

To delete a period, proceed as follows:

- 1. 🚌: WEEK PROGRAM.
- Confirm with ENTER.



WEEK PROGRAM
START OPERATION
★→PROGRAM OVERVIEW
*

Figure 8.23 Entering a week program

	DAY TIME Tset
ON !	SU 08:15 75°C P
OFF	SU 12:45
ON	SU 18:00 75°C P
OFF	SU 22:00
OFF	SA 23:59
I	NSERT
D	ELETE
S	TART OPERATION

Figure 8.24 A program

	DAY	TIME	Tset
ON !	SU	18:00	75°C P
OFF	SU	22:00	
ON	MO	00:00	65°C P
OFF	MO	23:59	
OFF	SA	23:59	
]	NSER	:T	
C	ELET	Έ	
9	TART	OPERF	ATION

Figure 8.25 Select

	DAY	TIME Tset	
ON	!	DELETE	
OFF		BLOCK?	
ON	MO	00:00 65°C P	

Figure 8.26 Confirm deletion of block from week program

	DAY	TIME	Tset
ON	SU	08:15	75°C P
OFF	SU	12:45	
ON	MO	00:00	65°C P
0FF	MO	23:59	
OFF	SA	23:59	
I	NSER	(T	
D	ELET	Έ	
9	TART	OPERA	ATION

Figure 8.27 Period deleted

Confirm with ENTER.

The display shows the menu for the week program, see Figure 8.21.

3. Scroll with \clubsuit to DELETE.

Confirm with ENTER.

4. The display will change as shown in Figure 8.24. To warn you that you are now working in the delete sub-menu, the cursor is replaced with an exclamation mark (!) and the period settings will blink (illustrated in the figure by underlining).

Scroll with ↓ to the day to be deleted. For example, the second period of 5U (Sunday). See Figure 8.25.

Confirm with ENTER.

 The lines showing switch-on/off times are replaced by the text DELETE BLOCK?. See Figure 8.26.
 Confirm with ENTER (or use RESET to cancel deletion)

The switching period has been deleted. You will return now to the week program menu. The cursor is beside the first programmed period. See Figure 8.27.

Confirm with ENTER.

The week program is active.



8.6 Extra period

EXTRA	
10:00 Monday	76°C
MO 11:15 Tset	75°C
PERIOD ACTIVATED)

Figure 8.28 Extra period active

MENU	
ON	
★ WEEK PROGRAM	
★→EXTRA PERIOD	

Figure 8.29 Extra period

ON	SU→08:00
OFF	SU 08:00
Tset	65°C
PUMP	ON START

Figure 8.30 Setting switch-on hour for extra period

ON	SU 08→15
OFF	SU 08:15
Tset	65°C
PUMP	ON START

Figure 8.31 Setting the switchon minutes for extra period

ON	SU 08:15
OFF	SU→08:15
Tset	65°C
PUMP	ON START

Figure 8.32 Setting switch-off hour for extra period

ON	SU	08:15
OFF	SU	12→15
Tset	65	°C
PUMP	ΟN	START

Figure 8.33 Setting the switchoff minutes for extra period

8.6.1 Introduction

Use an extra period when you either want to have the water heater switch on and off for a certain period, either without modifying the active week program, or without taking the water heater out of OFF mode (frost protection active).

If the water heater is running under an 'extra period', then this is indicated in the display with the text EXTRA. See Figure 8.28.

If the water temperature becomes too low during the extra period (see '8.6.2 Programming an extra period'), the water heater will run through the heating cycle (see '7.4 The water heater's heating cycle'), then fall back into the extra period.

The same settings can be made for an extra period as for a week program period. See paragraph '8.5.3 Changing the water heater's standard week program'.

8.6.2 Programming an extra period

Bring up the menu for entering an extra period via:

1. 🚌:EXTRA PERIOD

The display show the settings for the extra period. See Figure 8.30.

Setting the switch-on time

 Use ↑ and ↓ to select the day desired. In the example this is SU. Confirm with ENTER.

The cursor moves to the hour digits, which will blink. See Figure 8.30.

3. Use \uparrow and \downarrow to set the switch-on hour to the desired value. In the example this is 08.

Confirm with ENTER.

The cursor moves to the minute digits, which will blink. See Figure 8.31.

Remark

Because the switch-off time can never be earlier than the switch-on time, the switch-off time setting is automatically adjusted with the switch-on time.

 Use ↑ and ↓ to set the minutes. In the example this is 15. Confirm with ENTER.

The cursor moves to the hour digits of the switch-off period. See Figure 8.32. Setting switch-off time

5. Use \uparrow and \clubsuit to set the hour. In the example this is 12. Confirm with ENTER.

The cursor moves to the minute digits, which will blink. See Figure 8.33.

 Use ↑ and ↓ to set the minutes. In the example this is 45. Confirm with ENTER.

Confirm with ENTER.

Instruction Manual DR-FC



ON	SU	08:	15	
OFF	SU	12:	45	
Tset⊣	65	°C		
PUMP	ON			SAVE

Figure 8.34 Setting water temperature for extra period

ON	SU	08:15	
OFF	SU	12:45	
Tset	75	°C	
PUMP →	ON	-	START

Figure 8.35 Pump setting for extra period

CU 00.10	
20 08:10	
SU 12:45	
75°C	
ON	→START
	SU 08:15 SU 12:45 75°C ON

Figure 8.36 Saving extra period

8.7 Settings

8.7.1 Introduction

Using the option SETTIN65 you can adjust certain settings, and display certain water heater specifications. See Table 8.1.

Table 8.1 Adjustable settings and displayable water heater specifications

Adjustable settings	Menu languageCurrent day of week, and time
Displayable water heater specifications This category is only relevant to	 Regulation interval (water temperature). Ignition speed of fan.
maintenance engineer.	Running speed of fan.

8.7.2 Setting menu language

Bring up the menu for selecting the language via:

- 1. 🚌: SETTINGS.
 - Confirm with ENTER.

The display shows the menu for settings. See Figure 8.38.

2. The cursor is positioned beside LANGUAGE

Confirm with ENTER.

The display shows the language selection menu. See Figure 8.39.

MENU
WEEK PROGRAM
▲ EXTRA PERIOD
★→SETTINGS

Figure 8.37 Settings

S	E	Т	Т	Ι	NG	59	5					
	÷	L	A	Ν	Gι	JP	θG	ιE				
۰		n	o	υ	27	n 1	i M	IC				

SPECIFICATIONS

Figure 8.38 Language

Setting the water temperature

 Use ↑ and ↓ to set the water temperature. In the example this is 75°C. Confirm with ENTER.

The cursor moves to PUMP ON. See Figure 8.35.

Setting program-controlled pump

 If required, a pump can be controlled during the period. Use ↑ and ↓ to select PUMP ON. The pump ensures a regular circulation of hot water in the hot water pipes. You can skip this step if you there is no pump in your hot water circuit.

Confirm with ENTER.

The cursor moves to START. See Figure 8.36.

9. Confirm with ENTER.

The extra period has been programmed.

Remark

Once the extra period has completed running, the controller returns to the mode ON, OFF or WEEK PROGRAM. The following week, the extra period will **NOT** be automatically switched on.

Main menu



LF	INGUAGE
	ENGLISH
ж.	NEDERLANDS
÷÷	DEUTSCH
	FRANCAIS
	ITALIANO

Figure 8.39 Language selection

8.	7.	3

MENU
WEEK PROGRAM
↑ EXTRA PERIOD
→SETTINGS

Figure 8.40 Settings

SETTINGS
LANGUAGE
+→DAY/TIME
 SPECIFICATIONS

Figure 8.41 Day and time

DAY	
	→Sunday
	Monday
	Tuesday
	Wednesday
	Thursday
	Friday
	Saterday

Figure 8.42 Setting the day

TIME →00:00 The cursor moves to the hour digits, which will blink.
 Scroll with ↑ and ↓ to the current hour, for example 15.
 Confirm with ENTER.

5. The cursor moves to the minute digits, which will blink.

Confirm the minute setting with ENTER.

Scroll with \uparrow and \clubsuit to the next minute in time, for example 45.

Figure 8.43 Setting the hour

TIME 15→00

Figure 8.44 Setting the minutes

TIME 15→45

Remark

The current time has been set.

The water heater takes no account of daylight saving.

Figure 8.45 Setting the minutes

8.7.4 Displaying water heater specifications

🛯 Remark

This category is only relevant to the installer and/or service and maintenance engineer.

 Scroll with ↓ to the desired language. Confirm with ENTER.
 The language is set.

3 Setting day and time

Bring up the menu for entering the day and time via:

- 1. 🚗: SETTINGS.
 - Confirm with ENTER.

The display shows the menu for settings. See Figure 8.38.

- Scroll with ↑ and ↓ to DAY/TIME
 - Confirm with ENTER.

The display shows the sub-menu for selecting the day of the week. See Figure 8.42.

3. The cursor is positioned beside Sunday.

Scroll with \clubsuit and \clubsuit to the desired day.

Confirm with ENTER.

The day of the week has been set. The display shows the sub-menu for adjusting the time. See Figure 8.43.



Table 8.2 shows the standard water heater specifications.

 Table 8.2 Water heater specifications

Water heater	Ignition speed of fan	Running speed of fan	Regulation interval
DR-FC 80	3480 rpm	6120 rpm	40-80 °C
DR-FC 95	3480 rpm	6540 rpm	40-80 °C

Bring up the menu to display the water heater specifications via:

1. 🖙: SETTINGS.

Confirm with ENTER.

- MENU
- WEEK PROGRAM
- EXTRA PERIOD
- +→SETTINGS

Figure 8.46 Main menu

SETTINGS
LANGUAGE
▲ DAY/TIME
→SPECIFICATIONS

Figure 8.47 Settings

SPECIFICATIONS →REGULATION INTERVAL ▲ IGNITION SPEED ↓ WORKING SPEED

Figure 8.48 Water heater specifications

REGULATION INTERVAL

40-80°C

Figure 8.49 Regulation interval

Confirm with ENTER.

The display shows the sub-menu for displaying water heater specifications. See Figure 8.48.

 Scroll with ↓ to the section to be displayed, for example REGULATION INTERVAL.

The relevant display specification appears, see Figure 8.49.

Main menu





9

Service program

9.1 Introduction

SERVICE MENU	The service program is used by the installer or service and maintenance engineer for:
 HISTORIE OF ERRORS 	Setting the hysteresis;
✓ APPLIANCE HISTORY	Displaying the error history;
SELECT APPLIANCE	 Displaying the water heater history;
PUMP RELAY	Display the selected water heater;
	Setting the pump on/off;
TIME BACKLIGHT	Setting the service interval;
SCROLLSPEED	Setting the display contrast;
Figure 9.1 Service program	Setting the backlight time;
	Setting the display scroll speed.
	These sub-menus are briefly described in the following paragraphs. If you are not familiar in general with how to use the displays and menus, first read chapter '5 The control panel'.
	Remark The notation convention for the service menu is identical to that described in paragraph '8.2 Notational convention for menu-related instructions'. The difference is, you use >>>> to bring up the service program, instead of <a>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>
9.2 Setting the hysteresis	If the preset temperature (SETPOINT) is higher than the current water temperature, then the water heater might not immediately start the heating cycle (see chapter '7.4 The water heater's heating cycle'). To prevent excessively frequent switching on and off, there is a heating margin. We refer to this margin as the hysteresis. The standard setting for this margin is 2°C. The heating cycle starts if the water temperature drops to 2°C below the SETPOINT and ends when the water reaches 2°C above the SETPOINT.
	□ Set the hysteresis via:
HYSTERESE UP →3°C	• 2=: HYSTERESE UP
	Figure 9.2 shows an example
	Set the hysteresis via
Figure 9.2 Heating cycle upper limit	• ∞ HYSTERESE DOWN
9.3 Displaying the error	Display the error history via:
history	• ∞=:HISTORIE OF ERRORS
	The controller will display an overview of 'Blocking errors' and 'Lock out errors'. In both cases, note that the control panel reserves 15 lines for the last 15 error messages. If there are less than 15 error messages, then an ellipsis () is displayed. The display first shows the 'Blocking errors'. When ENTER is

pressed, the 'Lock out Errors' are then displayed.



H]	STOR	SIE	0F	ERRORS(B)
	SØ4	SEH	450F	R ERROR
	F06	IO	4IZA	ATION
Ŧ	C02	50	ΗZ	ERROR

Figure 9.3 Blocking errors

HISTORIE OF ERRORS(L) F02: FAN F07: FLAME ERROR . . .

Figure 9.4 Lock out errors

Displaying the water 9.4 heater history

APPLIANCE HIST	FORY
BURNINGHOURS	000410
▲IGNITIONS	001000
▼FLAME ERRORS	000021
IGNIT ERROR	000013

Figure 9.5 service program

9.5 **Display the selected** water heater

SE	ELECT	APPLIANCE
-	·5934	
*	8576	
Ŧ	3379	
	6527	
	2331	
	3908	
	2510	
	7767	

Figure 9.6 Select water heater

9.6 Setting the pump on/ off

PUMP RELAY →ON OFF

Figure 9.7 Pump relay

Figure 9.3 s	hows	s an example of 'Blocking errors'. In this case, the text
HISTORIE	OF	ERRORS is followed by (B).

Figure 9.4 shows an example of the 'Lock out errors'. In this case, the text HISTORIE OF ERRORS is followed by (L).

Remark

For an overview of all errors and the possible causes, please refer to chapter '10 Troubleshooting'.

The water heater history sub-menu is used to display the burning hours, the number of ignitions, the number of flame errors, and the number of ignition errors.

Bring up the menu for displaying the water heater history via:

☜: APPLIANCE HISTORY

Figure 9.5 shows an example.

Bring up the menu for displaying the water heater selection via:

争: SELECT APPLIANCE

The water heater selection has been correctly preset in the factory. Figure 9.6 shows the related display.

If a program-controlled pump is installed (installation, see paragraph 3.10.5)

then this can be turned ON or OFF via: ☜: PUMP RELAY The standard setting for the pump relay is OFF. Figure 9.7 shows the related display. If the mode WEEK PROGRAM or EXTRA PERIOD is active, then the setting for mode WEEK PROGRAM or EXTRA PERIOD has priority over the ON/OFF selection for the pump relay in the service menu. Example

One of the week program periods is currently active. The pump relay setting is OFF within this period. If the pump relay is set ON in the service menu, the pump will nonetheless remain OFF. The pump will only switch ON once the week program period has ended.

9.7 Setting the service To aid servicing, the control panel has a service interval which defines the interval frequency of maintenance by the service and maintenance engineer based on the number of burning hours. Refer also to paragraph 11.2.



The service interval is based on the number of burning hours. This can be set to 500, 1000 and 1500 hours. The standard setting for number of hours is 500. Once the preset number of hours is reached, a message to this effect will appear. See paragraph '6.4 Service condition'.

Adjust the service interval via:

Adjust the display contrast via:

ℑ⇒: CONTRAST DISPLAY

•

争: SERVICE INTERVAL

Figure 9.8 shows the related display.

Figure 9.9 shows the related display.

Figure 9.10 shows the related display.

Refer also to paragraph '11.2 Determining service interval'.

SERVICE	INTERVAL	
→ 500		

- ↑ 1000 BURNING HOURS
- v 1500

Figure 9.8 Service interval

9.8 Setting the display contrast

CONTRAST DISPLAY

→ 95 %

Figure 9.9 Display contrast

9.9 Setting the backlight time

Adjust the backlight time (the time that the display backlight stays lit after the last button is pressed) via:

The standard value is 255 sec. The range is from 0 through 255 seconds.

The standard setting is 100%. The range is from 0 through 100%.

• D=: TIME BACKLIGHT

TIME BACKLIGHT

→ 255 sec

Figure 9.10 Backlight time

9.10 Setting the display scroll speed

SCROLLSPEED

→ 10

Figure 9.11 Scroll speed

Adjust the display scroll speed via:

● つ=: SCROLLSPEED

The standard setting is 10. The range is from 0 through 100. Setting the value too high or low will make scrolling difficult. Figure 9.11 shows the related display. Service program





10

Troubleshooting

10.1 Introduction

A distinction is made between:

General errors

General errors are not reported on the display. General errors are:

- Gas smell
- Display does not light up
- Insufficient or no hot water.
- Water leakage
- Explosive ignition

Table 10.1 gives a troubleshooting overview for general errors.

• Anode protection error message

This message appears if the anode protection is nor working correctly. Table 10.2 shows this message.

Displayed errors

Errors are reported on the display, as follows:

- Line 1: An error code and its short description. The code is made up of a letter and two digits.
- Lines 2, 3 and 4: a long description, and a recommended action, alternating every 2 seconds. See Figure 10.1 and Figure 10.2.

SØ2: SENSOR ERROR TOP TANK SENSOR 1 NOT CONNECTED

Figure 10.1 Possible error

S02: SENSOR ERROR TOP TANK CHECK TOP TANK SENSOR

Figure 10.2 Action

The displayed errors are divided into two groups:

There are various types of errors:

- LOCK OUT ERRORS
 When the cause has been removed, these errors require a reset with the RESET button, before the water heater can resume running.
- BLOCKING ERRORS
 These errors disappear automatically once the cause of the error has been removed, after which the water heater resumes by itself.

Table 10.3 gives a troubleshooting overview for the errors that appear on the display.

💕 Remark

Footnotes referred to from within any table are shown at the bottom of the last page of that table.

💋 Warning

Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.

10.2 Troubleshooting table for general errors

Table 10.1 General errors (Sheet 1 of 3)

Symptom	Cause	Solution	Remark
Gas smell	Gas leak	Warning Immediately close the main gas valve.	Remark Immediately contact your installer or local gas company.
		Warning Do not operate any switches.	
		Warning No naked flames.	
		Warning Ventilate the boiler room.	

Warning

Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.

Table 10.1 General errors (Sheet 2 of 3)



Symptom	Cause	Solution	Remark
Display is off	Water heater is turned off	Start-up the water heater. See '7.2 Starting up'	
	No electric power present	1. Check whether the mains switch is ON.	See appendix 'A.2 Electrical diagram DR-FC'. If the error cannot be rectified, contact your installer.
		2. Check that there is power to the mains switch.	
		 Check whether the ON/OFF switch of the control panel is ON (position I). 	
		 Check whether there is power to the electrical connection block. 	
		5. The measured voltage must be 230 VAC (-15%, +10%).	
	Defective fuse(s)	Replace fuse(s)	To replace the fuses you must contact your installer.
Water leakage	Leakage from one of the water connections (threaded).	Tighten the threaded connection.	If the leak persists, consult your installer.
	Condensation water leakage	Check that the condensation water discharge is working properly. Rectify if necessary.	
	Leakage from another nearby water water heater or pipe segment.	Trace the leak.	
	Leakage from the water heater's tank.	Consult the supplier and/or manufacturer.	

💋 Warning

Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.

 Table 10.1 General errors (Sheet 3 of 3)

Symptom	Cause	Solution	Remark
Explosive ignition	Incorrect supply pressure and/or burner pressure.	Set the correct supply pressure and/or burner pressure, see '3.11 Checking the supply pressure and burner pressure'.	If ignition is not improved, consult your installer.
	Contaminated burner	Clean the burner. See '12.4.2 Cleaning the burner'	
	Contaminated orifice.	Clean the orifice. See '12.4.3 Cleaning the orifice'	
Insufficient or no hot water.	Water heater is turned off.	Start-up the water heater. See '7.2 Starting up'	
	No electric power present.	 Check whether the mains switch is ON. Check that there is power to the mains switch. Check whether the ON/OFF switch of the control panel is ON (position I). Check whether there is power to the electrical connection block. The measured voltage must be 230 VAC (-15%, +10%). 	See appendix 'A.2 Electrical diagram DR-FC'. If the error cannot be rectified, contact your installer.
	Hot water supply is used up.	Reduce hot water consumption and give the water heater time to heat up.	If there continues to be insufficient or no hot water, consult your installer.
	The controller is in OFF mode.	Put the controller in ON mode, see '8.3 Switching into 'ON mode".	
	Temperature (T _{set}) is set too low.	Set temperature (T_{set}) to a higher value, see '8.4 Setting the water temperature'.	
Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.

10.3 Troubleshooting table for anode protection

Table 10.2 Anode protection

Symptom	Cause	Solution	Remark
The display shows the text: !!! WARNING !!! POWER ANODE MALFUNCTION	Error in the anode circuit	 Check the anode connections. Check that the potentiostat is working properly. 	See appendix 'A.2 Electrical diagram DR-FC'



Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.

10.4 Troubleshooting table for displayed errors

 Table 10.3 Displayed errors (Sheet 1 of 10)

Code + Description	Possible cause	Solution	Remark
S01 (blocking error) Open circuit from	Sensor is not (correctly) connected.	Connect the sensor lead to JP3.	See appendix 'A.2 Electrical diagram DR-FC'.
temperature sensor T ₂ at bottom of tank.	Damaged wiring or Defective sensor.	Replace the sensor.	To replace the necessary parts, you must contact your installer.
S02 (blocking error) Open circuit from sensor 1 of temperature sensor T_1	Sensor is not (correctly) connected.	Connect the sensor lead to JP5.	See appendix 'A.2 Electrical diagram DR-FC'.
at the top of the tank ''.	Damaged wiring or Defective sensor.	Replace sensor T ₁ .	To replace the necessary parts, you must contact your installer.
S03 (blocking error) Open circuit from sensor 2 of temperature sensor T_1 at the top of the tank ⁽¹⁾ .	Sensor is not (correctly) connected.	Connect the sensor lead to JP5.	See appendix 'A.2 Electrical diagram DR-FC'.
	Damaged wiring or Defective sensor.	Replace sensor T ₁ .	To replace the necessary parts, you must contact your installer.
S04 (blocking error) Open circuit from	Dummy is not (correctly) connected.	Connect the dummy sensor lead ⁽²⁾ to JP4.	See appendix 'A.2 Electrical diagram DR-FC'.
dummy 1.	Defective dummy.	Replace the dummy sensor.	To replace the necessary parts, you must contact your installer.
S05 (blocking error) Open circuit from dummy 2.	Dummy is not (correctly) connected.	Connect the dummy sensor lead ⁽³⁾ to JP4.	See appendix 'A.2 Electrical diagram DR-FC'.
	Defective dummy.	Replace the dummy sensor.	To replace the necessary parts, you must contact your installer.



Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.

Table 10.3 Displayed errors (Sheet 2 of 10)

Code + Description	Possible cause	Solution	Remark
S11 (blocking error) Short circuit from the temp. sensor T_2 at the bottom of the tank.	Short circuit in the sensor circuit.	Replace sensor T ₂ .	To replace the necessary parts, you must contact your installer.
S12 (blocking error) Short circuit from sensor 1 of temperature sensor T_1 at the top of the tank	Short circuit in the sensor circuit	Replace sensor T ₁ .	To replace the necessary parts, you must contact your installer.
S13 (blocking error) Short circuit from sensor 2 of temperature sensor T_1 at the top of the tank	Short circuit in the sensor circuit	Replace sensor T ₁ .	To replace the necessary parts, you must contact your installer.
S14 (blocking error) Short circuit from dummy 1	Short circuit in dummy circuit	Replace the dummy sensor(2) [.]	To replace the dummy sensor you must contact your installer.
Short circuit from dummy 2.	Short circuit in dummy circuit	Replace the dummy sensor(2) [.]	To replace the dummy sensor you must contact your installer.

Warning

Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.

Table 10.3 Displayed errors (Sheet 3 of 10)

Code + Description	Possible cause	Solution	Remark	
F01 (blocking error) Defect in power supply	Phase and neutral swapped in error.	Connect the phase and the neutral correctly. The water heater is phase-sensitive. See '3.10 Electrical connections'.	See appendix 'A.2 Electrical diagram DR-FC'.	
circuit.	Condensation on the flame probe.	 Disconnect the lead at the flame probe. Ignite the water heater 3 times, with an interrupted ionisation circuit. Reconnect the ionisation lead to the flame probe. Ignite the water heater again The repeated ignition attempts will have caused the condensation to evaporate. 	If errors become persistent, contact your installer.	
	Floating neutral.	Install an isolating transformer. See '3.10.4 Isolating transformer'.	Contact your installer to have an isolating transformer installed.	



Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.

Table 10.3 Displayed errors (Sheet 4 of 10)



Code + Description	Possible cause	Solution	Remark
F03 (lock out error) The pressure switch fails to work correctly.	Damaged wiring / Open circuit	 Check the wiring between the pressure switch and the controller. If necessary, replace the wiring. 	If the error cannot be resolved or is persistent, contact your installer. To replace the necessary parts, you must contact your installer.
	Pressure switch not closing.	 Check the running speed of the fan. See '8.7.4 Displaying water heater specifications'. 	
		2. Check that the hoses on the pressure switch and the air supply hose between fan and burner are correctly fitted. Refit these if necessary.	
		3. Check the hoses on the pressure switch and the air supply hose between fan and burner for cracks. If necessary, replace the hoses.	
		4. Check whether the flue gas discharge is compliant with Table 3.7.	
		Check for blockage in the flue gas discharge. Remove any blockage that may be present.	
		 Check for blockage in the condensation water discharge. Remove any blockage that may be present. 	
		7. Measure the pressure differential across the pressure switch. See Table 12.1. If there is insufficient pressure differential, clean the heat exchanger. If the pressure differential is acceptable, check that the pressure switch is closing, using a multimeter.	

Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.

Table 10.3 Displayed errors (Sheet 5 of 10)

Code + Description	Description Possible cause Solution R		Remark
F04 (lock out error) Three unsuccessful ignition attempts.	No gas.	 Open the main gas valve and/or the gas valve before the gas control. Check supply pressure to the gas control. If necessary, repair the gas supply. 	To repair the gas supply, contact your installer.
	Air in the gas pipes.	Bleed the air out of the gas pipe.	See '3.11 Checking the supply pressure and burner pressure' for how to bleed air from the gas line, and measure the supply
	No burner pressure.	 Check the burner pressure at the gas control. Check that the gas valve(s) open and shut correctly. If necessary, replace the gas control. 	pressure and burner pressure. To replace the necessary parts, you must contact your installer.
	Defect in the hot surface igniter circuit.	 Check that the hot surface igniter is correctly connected (JP2). Check the wiring of the hot surface igniter. Measure the resistance across the hot surface igniter. This must lie between 2 and 5 Ω Check that the hot surface igniter lights up during ignition. If necessary, replace the hot surface igniter. 	If the error persists, contact your installer. To replace the necessary parts, you must contact your installer.
	Defect in the ionisation circuit.	 Check that the flame probe is correctly connected (JP2). Check the wiring of the flame probe. Measure the ionisation current. This must be a minimum of 1.5 μA. If necessary, replace the wiring. 	
	Supply voltage too low	Check the supply voltage to the water heater. This must be 230 VAC (+10% -15%).	

Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.

Table 10.3 Displayed errors (Sheet 6 of 10)





Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.

Displayed errors (Sheet 7 of 10)





Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.

Table 10.3 Displayed errors (Sheet 8 of 10)

Code + Description	Possible cause	Solution	Remark
F11 (lock out error) Flame detection with closed gas valve.	Defective gas valves.	See F07.	

Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.



Table 10.3 Displayed errors (Sheet 9 of 10)

Code + Description	Possible cause	Solution	Remark
C02 (lock out error) Error message from the water heater controller.	Incorrect reference voltage from the AD converter.	 Reset the control panel. Check that the frequency of the mains power complies with table 3.8. If this is not the case, contact your installer. If the frequency is correct but the error persists, replace the 	To replace the necessary parts, you must contact your installer.
Internal error message from the water heater	EEPROM read error.	control panel.	
controller.	50 Hz error.		
	Internal communication error		
Internal error message from the water heater	Gas valve relay error.		
controller.	Safety relay error.		
	Ignition relay error.		
	RAM error.		
	EEPROM error.		
	EEPROM contents do not match the software version.		
	Processor software error.		

Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.

Table 10.3 Displayed errors (Sheet 10 of 10)

Code + Description	Possible cause	Solution	Remark
C04 (blocking error) Water heater selection error.	Incorrect water heater selection / Incorrect selection resistor.	 Check whether the correct water heater has been selected. See '9.5 Display the selected water heater'. If the correct water heater is selected, fit the correct selection resistor. If incorrect water heater selected, select the correct one. 	If the error does not disappear, you must contact your installer. To obtain a selection resistor, you must contact your installer.
E01 (blocking error) The temperature protection at the top of the tank has been activated.	The temperature of the water at the top of the tank is > 85°C.	None. This is a temporary message that may appear from time to time, but will disappear automatically.	
E03 (blocking error) Error in temperature sensor T_1 at the top of the tank.	The temperature differential between the two temperature sensors in the tank is \geq 10°C over a period of 60 seconds or longer.	 Check sensor position and wiring. Reset the control panel if necessary. Replace the sensor if the error persists. 	To replace the necessary parts, you must contact your installer.
E04 (blocking error) Error in the dummy sensor ⁽²⁾ .	The two dummy sensors detect a differential of $\geq 10^{\circ}$ C over a period of 60 seconds or longer.	 Check leads from dummy 1 and dummy 2. Reset control panel if necessary. Replace the dummy sensor if the error persists. 	To replace the dummy sensor you must contact your installer.

1. Temperature sensor T_1 is a '2 in 1' sensor, T_1 contains 2 NTCs for the high-limit thermostat and safety thermostat protection.

2. The dummy sensor comprises dummy sensor 1 and dummy sensor 2

3. The dummy sensor comprises dummy sensor 1 and dummy sensor 2

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Maintenance may only be performed by a qualified service and maintenance engineer.





Maintenance frequency

11.1 Introduction A service should be carried out at least once a year, both on the water side and on the gas side. Maintenance frequency depends, among other things, on the water quality, the average burning time per day and the set water temperature. Remark Regular maintenance extends the service life of the water heater. Remark To determine the correct maintenance frequency, it is recommended to arrange for the service and maintenance engineer to check the water heater on both the water and gas side, three months after installation. Based on this check, the best maintenance frequency can be determined. 11.2 Determining service To aid servicing, the control panel has a service interval which defines the frequency of maintenance by the service and maintenance engineer based on interval the number of burning hours. The service interval can be set to: 500, 1000 or 1500 burning hours. The standard setting is 500 burning hours. Example In the first three months, the water heater has burnt 300 hours. During maintenance, it is evident that one service per year will be sufficient. So after one year, some 1200 burning hours will have elapsed. The first value below 1200 hours that can be selected is 1000 burning hours. In this case, the service and maintenance engineer sets the interval to 1000. Example In the first three months, the water heater has burnt 300 hours. During maintenance, it is evident (perhaps due to the water quality) that service will be required at least once every 6 months. So after six months, some 600 burning hours will have elapsed. The first value below 600 hours that can be selected is 500 burning hours. In this case, the service and maintenance engineer sets the interval to 500. Once the set number of burning hours has elapsed, the message !!! WARNING !!! SERVICE REQUIRED will appear on the display. See Figure 11.1. Soon after the message appears, contact should be made with the service and

maintenance engineer.

MAX. BURNINGHOURS: SERVICE REQUIRED

Figure 11.1 Service required





12

Maintenance

12.1 Introduction

🖌 Note

Maintenance may only by carried out by an approved service and maintenance engineer.

At each service, the water heater undergoes maintenance both on the water side and on the gas side. The maintenance should be carried out in the following order.

- 1. Preparation for maintenance;
- 2. Water-side maintenance;
- 3. Gas-side maintenance;
- 4. Finalising maintenance.

📓 Remark

Before ordering spare parts, take a moment to write down the water heater type and model, and the full serial number of the water heater. Only by ordering with this information can you be sure to receive the correct spare parts. These details can be found on the rating plate.

12.2 Preparation for maintenance

To test whether all components are still working properly, you should complete the following steps:

- MENU
- →OFF
- ≜ ON
- ▼ WEEK PROGRAM

Figure 12.1 Main menu

- 1. Activate the MENU with $rac{m}{c}$.
- 2. Use \uparrow and \downarrow to position the cursor beside OFF. See Figure 12.1.
- 3. Confirm OFF with ENTER.
- 4. Wait until the fan has stopped. The <a>[B] icon is then dimmed.

🥑 Note

Failure to wait until the fan stops can cause damage to the water heater.

- 5. Turn the water heater **OFF (position 0)** using the ON/OFF switch on the control panel. See Figure 12.2.
- 6. Turn the control panel ON by setting the 0/I switch to position I.



Figure 12.2 Control panel



|--|

INTERNAL CHECK

Figure 12.3 Internal check

MEN	J	
→01	FF	
^ Ol	4	
₩ WI	EEK	PROGRAM

Figure 12.4 Main menu

→STORT OPFROTION	
 CHANGE SETPOINT 	
▼ Tset=65	5°C

Figure 12.5 Starting up

The display will now show INTERNAL CHECK for about 10 seconds, then go to the main menu.

7. Activate the 'ON mode' by going through the following steps:

- Press once on the DOWN button (↓) to position the cursor beside □N, then press ENTER. The display shown in figure Figure 12.5 will appear.
- Confirm with ENTER the option START OPERATION.
- If there is no heat demand, increase T_{set}. See paragraph '8.4 Setting the water temperature' (take note of the original setting) and draw off some water to create a heat demand.
- 9. Check whether the heating cycle runs correctly. See paragraph '7.4 The water heater's heating cycle'.
- 10. If you adjusted T_{set}, return the setting to the original value. See paragraph '8.4 Setting the water temperature'.
- 11. Remove the cover on the top side of the water heater.
- 12. Check the supply and burner pressures and adjust these, where necessary. See paragraph '3.11 Checking the supply pressure and burner pressure'.
- 13. Check that all components of the flue gas system are properly attached.
- 14. Check the pressure differential across the orifice plate of the pressure switch. See Table 12.1. If the pressure differential is too low, then the heat exchanger should be cleaned. See paragraph '12.5 Finalising maintenance'.

Table 12.1 Pressure switch differential

Water heater	Observed pressure differential across the pressure switch (Pa)
DR-FC 80	<u>></u> 395
DR-FC 95	<u>></u> 525

- 15. Test the operation of the expansion valve of the cold supply setup. The water should spurt out.
- 16. Test the overflow operation of the T&P valve. The water should spurt out.
- 17. Check the drain pipes from the discharge points of any valves and remove any lime buildup that may be present.
- 18. Drain the water heater. See paragraph '4.3 Draining the water heater'.

12.3 Water-side maintenance

12.3.1 Introduction

The following steps should be carried out on the water side:

- 1. Checking the anodes.
- 2. Descaling and cleaning the heater.
- 3. Cleaning condensation water discharge.

12.3.2 Checking the anodes

In principle, the electrical low-maintenance anodes should never need inspection. The diameter of these anodes is approximately 4 mm. While in use, this diameter remains constant. The anodes are fitted with a plastic sheath, to prevent short circuiting with the tank.

12.3.3 Descaling and cleaning the heater

Scale and lime buildup prevent effective conduction of the heat to the water. Periodic descaling prevents buildup of these deposits. This increases the service life of the water heater, and also improves the heating process. Take the rate of scale formation into account when deciding on maintenance frequency.

- 1. Remove the cover plate **1** on the outer jacket. See Figure 12.6.
- 2. Undo the bolts.
- 3. Remove the cover and the gasket.
- 4. Inspect the tank and remove any contamination.
- 5. Remove the scale using a suitable chemical cleaner.
- Close the cleaning opening. Use a new rubber gasket for this.

12.3.4 Cleaning condensation water discharge

To prevent blockages, it is essential to clean the condensation water discharge and siphon.



Figure 12.6 Cleaning opening



12.4 Gas-side maintenance

12.4.1 Introduction

The following steps should be carried out on the gas side:

- 1. Cleaning the burner.
- 2. Cleaning the orifice.
- 3. Finalising maintenance.

12.4.2 Cleaning the burner

- 1. Detach the burner.
- 2. Remove all contamination present on the burner.
- 3. Fit the burner.

12.4.3 Cleaning the orifice

- 1. Detach the orifice.
- 2. Remove all contamination present in the orifice.
- 3. Fit the orifice.

12.4.4 Cleaning heat exchanger

- 1. Detach the burner.
- 2. Clean the combustion chamber of the heat exchanger using a vacuum cleaner and a soft brush.
- 3. Detach the flue gas discharge.
- 4. Clean the end of the heat exchanger using tap water.
- 5. Fit the burner.
- 6. Fit the flue gas discharge.

🖌 Remark

Check the pressure differential again after cleaning. If the pressure differential is too low following cleaning, please contact the supplier of the water heater.

12.5 Finalising maintenance

To finalise the maintenance carry out the following steps:

- 1. Fill the water heater. See paragraph '4.2 Filling the water heater'.
- 2. Start-up the water heater. See '7.2 Starting up'.
- 3. Remove the SERVICE REQUIRED message. Do this by: pressing **RESET** once, followed by **ENTER** once.



Appendices

A.1 Introduction

А

This appendix contains:

- The Electrical diagram DR-FC.
- A Week program card.





Electrical diagram DR-FC A.2



- Controller
- A B C D E
- Flame probe Hot surface igniter Gas control valve Burner earth connection
- External ON mode switch Heater circulation pump F G

Figure A.1 Electrical diagram DR-FC

- Potentiostat
- Frequency controller RS-485 Interface
- Electric anodes
- Signaling for electric anodes Mains choke and EMC filter

- JP4 Connector for dummy JP5 Connector for temperature sensor T1
- JP6 Connector for selection resistor, pressure switch
- and anode signaling JP8 Connector for extra ON mode switch
- F1 F3 Fuse Fuse

A.3 Week program card

You can fill-in the week program card, cut it out and keep it near the water heater. %

Peri	po	DAY	TIME	Tset	Pump
Ŧ	NO			ĉ	ON / DEF
-	OFF				
C	NO			J.	ON / DEF
i	OFF			:	
č	NO			٥	ON / DEE
ò	OFF				
-	NO			٢	ON / DEF
ŕ	OFF			:	
Ľ	NO			٥	ON / DEE
ò	OFF			:	
y	NO			٥	ON / DEE
ò	OFF				
2	NO			Ĵ	ON / DEF
.,	OFF				
α	NO			J.	ON / DEF
ò	OFF				
σ	NO			Ĵ	ON / DEF
G	OFF			:	
07	NO			٥	ON / DEF
2	OFF				
11	NO			ن.	ON / DEF
	OFF				

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Pump	ON / OFF								
Tset	J° 02	2							
TIME	14:30	16:15							
DAY	Monday	Monday							
od	NO	OFF							
Peri	Ŧ	<u>-</u>							

DR-FC	
Manual	
Instruction	

Pump	ON VOEE		ON / DEE		ON / DEE		ON / DEE		ON / DEF		ON / DEF		ON / DEE		ON / DEF		ON / DEE		ON / DEE	
Tset	°. 		ç	2 	ç	.	ڔ	כ ::	ڔ	:	٢	כ 	ړ) :	ڔ	:	٩) :	٥)
TIME																				
DAY																				
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